

BANGKOK BANK BERHAD
199401014060 (299740-W)
(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited Interim Condensed Financial Statements
31 March 2022

199401014060 (299740-W)

**Bangkok Bank Berhad
(Incorporated in Malaysia)**

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**Bangkok Bank Berhad
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Performance review for the financial period ended 31 March 2022 and commentary on the prospects

Bangkok Bank Berhad (“BBB”) registered a profit before tax of RM23.2 million for the financial period ended 31 March 2022 as compared with profit before tax of RM8.5 million recorded during the previous corresponding period. The increased was mainly contributed by a gain on redemption of investment securities of RM4.6 million and recoveries from impaired loans of RM6.2 million.

Gross loans dropped marginally from RM3.3 billion as at 31 December 2021 to RM3.1 billion as at 31 March 2022. Loan growth remained subtle in 2022, underpinned by the recovery in global demand and gradual improvement in domestic economy and business sentiments amid reopening of the economy and international borders.

Deposits from customers also reduced slightly from RM2.3 billion as at 31 December 2021 to RM2.2 billion as at 31 March 2022. The Bank has heightened efforts on gathering customer deposits to maintain prudent liquidity position and to pace with loan drawdown. Liquidity coverage ratio and net stable funding ratio also remained stable and above regulatory requirements.

Overall, the Bank is expected to remain sound supported by strong capital base. The Bank will continue to focus on strengthening its business resilience and practise vigilance in strategy, cost discipline and prudence in risk management to meet challenges ahead.

Bangkok Bank Berhad
(Incorporated in Malaysia)
Unaudited interim condensed statements of financial position as at 31 March 2022

	Note	Group		Bank	
		31.3.2022 RM'000	31.12.2021 RM'000	31.3.2022 RM'000	31.12.2021 RM'000
Assets					
Cash and short-term funds		221,680	221,477	221,190	220,249
Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions		30,009	-	30,009	-
Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss ("FVTPL")	12	19,912	-	19,912	-
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI")	13	1,036,549	899,141	1,036,549	899,141
Financial assets at amortised costs	14	-	102,195	-	102,195
Loans, advances and financing	15	2,928,694	3,070,088	2,928,694	3,070,088
Derivative assets		3,571	3,548	3,571	3,548
Tax recoverable		19,086	20,389	19,081	20,380
Other assets	16	4,833	4,212	4,833	4,212
Statutory deposit with Bank Negara Malaysia	17	5,992	998	5,992	998
Investment in subsidiary		-	-	10	10
Property and equipment	18	120,848	122,062	120,848	122,062
Intangible assets		354	436	354	436
Right-of-use assets	19	6,087	6,182	6,087	6,182
Deferred tax assets		18,241	18,061	18,241	18,061
Total assets		4,415,856	4,468,789	4,415,371	4,467,562
Liabilities and shareholder's equity					
Deposits from customers	20	2,234,952	2,323,373	2,234,952	2,323,373
Deposits and placements from banks and other financial institutions	21	844,741	817,080	844,741	817,080
Derivative liabilities		1,625	3,113	1,625	3,113
Other liabilities	22	26,311	30,694	25,960	29,588
Total liabilities		3,107,629	3,174,260	3,107,278	3,173,154

These unaudited interim condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and accompanying explanatory notes attached to these unaudited interim condensed financial statements.

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Unaudited interim condensed statements of financial position as at 31 March 2022 (cont'd.)

	Note	Group		Bank	
		31.3.2022 RM'000	31.12.2021 RM'000	31.3.2022 RM'000	31.12.2021 RM'000
Liabilities and shareholder's equity (cont'd.)					
Share capital		1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
FVOCI reserve		14,471	17,254	14,471	17,254
Retained profits		293,756	277,275	293,622	277,154
Shareholder's equity		<u>1,308,227</u>	<u>1,294,529</u>	<u>1,308,093</u>	<u>1,294,408</u>
Total liabilities and shareholder's equity		<u>4,415,856</u>	<u>4,468,789</u>	<u>4,415,371</u>	<u>4,467,562</u>
Commitments and contingencies	28	<u>3,052,854</u>	<u>2,789,437</u>	<u>3,052,854</u>	<u>2,789,437</u>

These unaudited interim condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and accompanying explanatory notes attached to these unaudited interim condensed financial statements.

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Bangkok Bank Berhad
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Unaudited interim condensed income statements
For the financial period ended 31 March 2022

		Group		Bank	
		Current and Cumulative		Current and Cumulative	
		Quarter		Quarter	
		3 months ended		3 months ended	
		1.1.2022	1.1.2021	1.1.2022	1.1.2021
		to	to	to	to
	Note	31.03.2022	31.03.2021	31.03.2022	31.03.2021
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Interest income	23	36,153	34,987	36,153	34,987
Interest expense	24	(12,051)	(11,796)	(12,051)	(11,796)
Net interest income		24,102	23,191	24,102	23,191
Non-interest income	26	7,946	2,609	7,929	2,607
Net income		32,048	25,800	32,031	25,798
Overhead expenses	27	(14,020)	(13,358)	(14,020)	(13,358)
Operating profit		18,028	12,442	18,011	12,440
Writeback of/(allowance for) expected credit losses, net	25	5,179	(3,970)	5,179	(3,970)
Profit before taxation		23,207	8,472	23,190	8,470
Taxation		(6,726)	(3,619)	(6,722)	(3,620)
Net profit for the financial period		16,481	4,853	16,468	4,850
Earnings per share (sen)					
- basic		1.65	0.49	1.65	0.49
- diluted		1.65	0.49	1.65	0.49

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Bangkok Bank Berhad
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Unaudited interim condensed statements of comprehensive income
For the financial period ended 31 March 2022

	Group		Bank	
	Current and Cumulative Quarter		Current and Cumulative Quarter	
	3 months ended		3 months ended	
	1.1.2022	1.1.2021	1.1.2022	1.1.2021
	to	to	to	to
	31.03.2022	31.03.2021	31.03.2022	31.03.2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Net profit for the period	<u>16,481</u>	<u>4,853</u>	<u>16,468</u>	<u>4,850</u>
Other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to the income statement subsequently:				
Net loss on financial assets at FVOCI	(3,549)	(5,567)	(3,549)	(5,567)
Income tax relating to components of other comprehensive income	<u>766</u>	<u>1,223</u>	<u>766</u>	<u>1,223</u>
Other comprehensive loss for the period, net of tax	<u>(2,783)</u>	<u>(4,344)</u>	<u>(2,783)</u>	<u>(4,344)</u>
Total comprehensive income for the period, net of tax	<u>13,698</u>	<u>509</u>	<u>13,685</u>	<u>506</u>

These unaudited interim condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and accompanying explanatory notes attached to these unaudited interim condensed financial statements.

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Bangkok Bank Berhad
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Unaudited interim condensed statements of changes in equity
For the financial period ended 31 March 2022

Group	<--- Non-distributable--->		Distributable	Total
	Share capital	FVOCI reserve	Retained profits	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At 1 January 2021	1,000,000	23,750	256,525	1,280,275
Total comprehensive income	-	(4,344)	4,853	509
At 31 March 2021	<u>1,000,000</u>	<u>19,406</u>	<u>261,378</u>	<u>1,280,784</u>
At 1 January 2022	1,000,000	17,254	277,275	1,294,529
Total comprehensive income	-	(2,783)	16,481	13,698
At 31 March 2022	<u>1,000,000</u>	<u>14,471</u>	<u>293,756</u>	<u>1,308,227</u>

Bank	<--- Non-distributable--->		Distributable	Total
	Share capital	FVOCI reserve	Retained profits	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At 1 January 2021	1,000,000	23,750	256,406	1,280,156
Total comprehensive income	-	(4,344)	4,850	506
At 31 March 2021	<u>1,000,000</u>	<u>19,406</u>	<u>261,256</u>	<u>1,280,662</u>
At 1 January 2022	1,000,000	17,254	277,154	1,294,408
Total comprehensive income	-	(2,783)	16,468	13,685
At 31 March 2022	<u>1,000,000</u>	<u>14,471</u>	<u>293,622</u>	<u>1,308,093</u>

These unaudited interim condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and accompanying explanatory notes attached to these unaudited interim condensed financial statements.

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Bangkok Bank Berhad
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Unaudited interim condensed statements of cash flows
For the financial period ended 31 March 2022

	Note	Group		Bank	
		1.1.2022 to 31.03.2022 RM'000	1.1.2021 to 31.03.2021 RM'000	1.1.2022 to 31.03.2022 RM'000	1.1.2021 to 31.03.2021 RM'000
Cash flows from operating activities					
Profit before taxation		23,207	8,472	23,190	8,470
Adjustments for:					
Depreciation	27	1,210	1,200	1,210	1,200
Amortisation of intangible assets	27	82	58	82	58
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	27	320	309	320	309
Interest expense on lease liability	19	43	41	43	41
Interest income from debt instruments at amortised cost	23	(355)	(1,201)	(355)	(1,201)
Interest income from debt instruments at FVOCI	23	(9,045)	(7,663)	(9,045)	(7,663)
Interest income from debt instruments at FVTPL	23	(131)	-	(131)	-
(Writeback)/Allowance for ECL	25	(5,131)	3,395	(5,131)	3,395
Net gain on disposal of - Financial assets measured at FVTPL	26	(91)	-	(91)	-
Gain from redemption of financial assets at amortised cost	26	(3,640)	-	(3,640)	-
Gain from redemption of financial assets at FVOC	26	(972)	-	(972)	-
Unrealised (gain)/loss on foreign exchange forward	26	(1,510)	721	(1,510)	721
Unrealised loss on revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL	26	92	-	92	-
Amortisation of premium, net of (accretion of discount)	23	1,261	1,134	1,261	1,134
Operating profit before working capital changes		5,340	6,466	5,323	6,464

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Bangkok Bank Berhad
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Unaudited interim condensed statements of cash flows
For the financial period ended 31 March 2022 (cont'd.)

	Group		Bank	
	1.1.2022 to 31.03.2022 RM'000	1.1.2021 to 31.03.2021 RM'000	1.1.2022 to 31.03.2022 RM'000	1.1.2021 to 31.03.2021 RM'000
Cash flows from operating activities (cont'd.)				
Balance carried forward	5,340	6,466	5,323	6,464
(Increase)/Decrease in operating assets:				
Loans, advances and financing	146,226	170,950	146,226	170,950
Other assets	(584)	(393)	(584)	(393)
Statutory deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia	(5,000)	(400)	(5,000)	(400)
	<u>145,982</u>	<u>176,623</u>	<u>145,965</u>	<u>176,621</u>
Increase/(Decrease) in operating liabilities:				
Deposits from customers	(88,421)	59,879	(88,421)	59,879
Deposits and placement from banks and other financial institutions	27,661	(403,837)	27,661	(403,837)
Other liabilities	(4,565)	(4,088)	(3,811)	(4,088)
Cash generated from/(used in) operating activities	80,657	(171,423)	81,394	(171,425)
Taxes paid	(4,837)	(2,301)	(4,836)	(2,299)
Net cash generated from/(used in) operating activities	<u>75,820</u>	<u>(173,724)</u>	<u>76,558</u>	<u>(173,724)</u>
Cash flows from investing activities				
Purchase of financial assets at FVOCI	(291,211)	(304,099)	(291,211)	(304,099)
Proceeds from sale of financial assets at FVOCI	151,456	403,482	151,456	403,482
Interest received from financial asset at FVOCI	7,914	-	7,914	-
Purchase of financial asset at FVTPL	(51,056)	-	(51,056)	-
Proceeds from redemption of financial asset at FVTPL	31,269	-	31,269	-
Proceeds from sale of financial assets at amortised costs	106,369	-	106,369	-
Proceeds from partial redemption interest of financial assets at amortised costs	-	2,483	-	2,483
Purchase of property and equipment	(33)	(705)	(33)	(705)
Net cash (used in)/generated from investing activities	<u>(45,292)</u>	<u>101,161</u>	<u>(45,292)</u>	<u>101,161</u>

These unaudited interim condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and accompanying explanatory notes attached to these unaudited interim condensed financial statements.

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Unaudited interim condensed statements of cash flows
For the financial period ended 31 March 2022 (cont'd.)

	Note	Group		Bank	
		1.1.2022 to 31.03.2022 RM'000	1.1.2021 to 31.03.2021 RM'000	1.1.2022 to 31.03.2022 RM'000	1.1.2021 to 31.03.2021 RM'000
Cash flows from financing activities					
Payment of lease liabilities	19	(316)	(297)	(316)	(297)
Net cash used in financing activities		(316)	(297)	(316)	(297)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		30,212	(72,860)	30,950	(72,860)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of financial period		221,477	496,044	220,249	495,915
Cash and cash equivalents at end of financial period		251,689	423,184	251,199	423,055
Cash and cash equivalents comprise:					
Cash and short-term funds		221,680	373,461	221,190	373,332
Deposits and placements of banks and other financial institutions		30,009	49,723	30,009	49,723
		251,689	423,184	251,199	423,055

These unaudited interim condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and accompanying explanatory notes attached to these unaudited interim condensed financial statements.

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**Bangkok Bank Berhad
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Notes to the unaudited interim condensed financial statements - 31 March 2022

1. Corporate information

Bangkok Bank Berhad ("the Bank") is a public limited liability licensed bank, incorporated and domiciled in Malaysia. The registered office of the Bank is located at 1-45-01, Menara Bangkok Bank, Laman Sentral Berjaya, 105 Jalan Ampang, 50450 Kuala Lumpur.

The principal activities of the Bank are banking and related financial services.

The Bank also controls a wholly-owned subsidiary named BBL Nominees (Tempatan) Sdn. Bhd. The principal activity of its subsidiary is provision of nominees services to local clients of the Bank.

There have been no significant changes in the nature of the principal activities during the financial period.

The holding company of the Bank is Bangkok Bank Public Company Limited, a bank incorporated in Thailand.

2. Basis of preparation of the financial statements

2.1 Basis of preparation and presentation of the unaudited interim condensed financial statements

The unaudited interim condensed financial statements have been prepared in accordance with MFRS 134: *Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB")* and IAS 34: *Interim Financial Reporting issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB")*.

The unaudited interim condensed financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention except for the following assets which are stated at fair value: financial assets at FVTPL, financial assets at FVOCI and derivatives. The unaudited interim condensed financial statements are presented in Ringgit Malaysia ("RM"), which is the Bank's functional currency and all values are rounded to the nearest thousand ("RM'000") except when otherwise indicated.

The unaudited interim condensed financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the audited annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the audited annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021. These explanatory notes attached to the unaudited interim condensed financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group and of the Bank since the financial year ended 31 December 2021.

2. Basis of preparation of the financial statements (cont'd.)**2.2 Changes in accounting policies**

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the unaudited interim condensed financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021, except for the adoption of new standard, IC Interpretations and amendments to standards effective as of 1 January 2022 as follows:

Descriptions	Effective for annual periods beginning on or after
Amendments to MFRS 3 <i>Business Combinations: Reference to the Conceptual Framework</i>	1 January 2022
Amendments to MFRS 116 <i>Property, Plant and Equipment: Proceeds before Intended Use</i>	1 January 2022
Amendments to MFRS 137 <i>Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets: Onerous Contracts-Cost of Fulfilling a Contract</i>	1 January 2022
Annual Improvements to MFRS Standards 2018 - 2020 Cycle	
(i) Amendments to MFRS 1 <i>First-time adoption of Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards</i>	
(ii) Amendments to MFRS 9 <i>Financial Instruments</i>	
(iii) Amendments to MFRS 16 <i>Leases</i>	
(iv) Amendments to MFRS 141 <i>Agriculture</i>	1 January 2022

The initial application of the accounting standards, annual improvements to standards and IC Interpretations are not expected to have any significant impact to the financial statements of the Group and the Bank.

2.3 Standards, amendments to standards, annual improvements to standards and IC Interpretations issued but not yet effective

As at the reporting date, the following are standards, amendments to standards, annual improvements to standards and IC Interpretations issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB") but not yet effective.

Descriptions	Effective for annual periods beginning on or after
Amendments to MFRS 101 <i>Presentation of Financial Statements: Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current</i>	1 January 2023
Amendments to MFRS 101 and MFRS Practice Statement 2: <i>Disclosure of Accounting Policies</i>	1 January 2023
Amendments to MFRS 8: <i>Definition of Accounting Estimates</i>	1 January 2023
Amendments to MFRS 12: <i>Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction</i>	1 January 2023

The Group and the Bank plan to adopt the above pronouncements when they become effective in the respective financial periods. These pronouncements are expected to have no significant impact to the financial statements of the Group and the Bank upon their initial application.

2. Basis of preparation of the financial statements (cont'd.)

2.4 Significant accounting judgements, estimates and assumptions

The preparation of the Group's and the Bank's financial statements in accordance with MFRSs requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and reported amounts of revenue, expenses, assets and liabilities, the accompanying disclosures and the disclosure of contingent liabilities. Uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in outcomes that require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of assets or liabilities affected in future periods.

In the process of applying the Group's and the Bank's accounting policies, management has made the following judgements, estimates and assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting that, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year. Existing circumstances and assumptions about future developments may change due to circumstances beyond the Group's and the Bank's control and are reflected in the assumptions if and when they occur.

(a) Impairment losses on financial assets

The measurement of impairment losses under MFRS 9 across all categories of financial assets requires judgement, in particular, estimation of the amount and timing of future cash flows and collateral values when determining impairment losses and assessment of significant increase in credit risk. These estimates are driven by a number of factors, changes which can result in different levels of allowances.

The Group and the Bank's Expected Credit Loss ("ECL") calculations are outputs of complex models with a number of underlying assumptions regarding the choice of variable inputs and their interdependencies. Elements of the ECL models that are considered accounting judgements and estimates include:

- The Group's and the Bank's internal credit grading model, which assigns PDs to the individual grades;
- The Group's and the Bank's criteria for assessing if there has been a significant increase in credit risk resulting in impairment losses on financial assets to be measured on a lifetime basis and the qualitative assessment;
- Development of ECL models, including the various formulas and the choice of inputs;
- ECL is adjusted with a management overlay where considered appropriate;
- Determination of associations between macroeconomic factors and the effect on PDs, LGDs and EADs; and
- Selection of forward-looking macroeconomic scenarios and their probability weightings.

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2. Basis of preparation of the financial statements (cont'd.)

2.4 Significant accounting judgements, estimates and assumptions (cont'd.)

(b) Deferred tax and current tax

In determining the Group's and the Bank's tax charge for the year involves estimation and judgement, which includes an interpretation of local tax law and an assessment of whether the tax authority will accept the position taken. The Group and the Bank provide for current tax liabilities at the best estimate based on all available evidence and the amount that is expected to be paid to the tax authority where an outflow is probable.

The recoverability of the Group's and the Bank's deferred tax assets is based on management's judgement of the availability of future taxable profits against which the deferred tax assets will be utilised.

3. Auditors' report on preceding annual financial statements

The auditors' report on the audited annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 was not subject to any qualification.

4. Unusual items due to their nature, size or incidence

There were no unusual items affecting assets, liabilities, equity, net income, or cash flows of the Group and the Bank during the financial period ended 31 March 2022.

5. Comments about seasonal or cyclical factors

The business operations of the Group and the Bank are not materially affected by any seasonal or cyclical factors.

6. Changes in estimates

There were no significant changes in estimates of amounts reported in prior financial period that have a material effect in the current financial period.

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7. Debt and equity securities

There were no issuances, repurchases and repayments of debt and equity securities during the financial period ended 31 March 2022.

8. Subsequent events

There were no material events subsequent to the end of the current period that require disclosure or adjustments to the interim condensed financial statements.

9. Changes in composition of the Group

There were no changes in the composition of the Group during the financial period ended 31 March 2022.

10. Dividends paid

No dividend was declared or paid during the financial period ended 31 March 2022.

11. Segmental information

As the Group does not have foreign operations, the Group is not required to present separate identifiable geographical segments.

12. Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss

	Group and Bank	
	31.3.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Debt instruments		
Government Investment Issues	19,912	-
	<u>19,912</u>	<u>-</u>

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13. Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

	Group and Bank	
	31.3.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Debt instruments		
Malaysian Government Securities	287,364	175,244
Government Investment Issues	380,702	381,223
Negotiable Instruments of Deposit	30,047	80,015
Corporate bonds	324,976	249,199
	<u>1,023,089</u>	<u>885,681</u>
Equity instruments		
Unquoted shares	13,460	13,460
	<u>1,036,549</u>	<u>899,141</u>

The following ECL for debt instruments at FVOCI are not recognised in the statement of financial position as the carrying amount of debt instruments at FVOCI is equivalent to their fair value:

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
	ECL	ECL	ECL	ECL
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Group and Bank				
At 1 January 2022	1,624	-	-	1,624
New debt instruments originated	133	-	-	133
ECL allowance writeback	(217)	-	-	(217)
Debt instruments derecognised	(273)	-	-	(273)
At 31 March 2022	<u>1,267</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,267</u>
Group and Bank				
At 1 January 2021	679	-	-	679
New debt instruments originated	716	-	-	716
ECL allowance charged	562	-	-	562
Debt instruments derecognised	(333)	-	-	(333)
At 31 December 2021	<u>1,624</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,624</u>

14. Financial assets at amortised cost

	Group and Bank	
	31.3.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Debt instruments		
Corporate bonds	-	102,374
Unquoted securities:		
Corporate bonds	529	529
	<u>529</u>	<u>102,903</u>
Less: allowance for ECL	(529)	(708)
	<u>-</u>	<u>102,195</u>

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14. Financial assets at amortised cost (cont'd.)

Movements in the allowance for ECL on financial assets at amortised cost are as follows:

	Stage 1 ECL RM'000	Stage 2 ECL RM'000	Stage 3 ECL RM'000	Total RM'000
Group and Bank				
At 1 January 2022	179	-	529	708
ECL allowance derecognised	(179)	-	-	(179)
At 31 March 2022	-	-	529	529
Group and Bank				
At 1 January 2021	73	-	567	640
ECL allowance charged	106	-	-	106
ECL allowance writeback	-	-	(38)	(38)
At 31 December 2021	179	-	529	708

15. Loans, advances and financing

	Group and Bank	
	31.3.2022 RM'000	31.12.2021 RM'000
At amortised cost		
Overdrafts	70,307	79,167
Term loans:		
- Housing loans	1,036	1,295
- Syndicated term loan	53,236	55,616
- Other term loans	754,353	751,556
Revolving credits	1,377,264	1,476,214
Bills receivables	367,869	358,538
Trust receipts	71,067	74,232
Bankers' acceptances	411,851	456,561
Staff loans	222	288
	<u>3,107,205</u>	<u>3,253,467</u>
Unearned interest	(2,339)	(2,375)
Gross loans, advances and financing	<u>3,104,866</u>	<u>3,251,092</u>
Less: allowance for ECL		
- Stage 1	(13,837)	(15,308)
- Stage 2	(7,416)	(7,049)
- Stage 3	(62,794)	(67,966)
- Management overlay	(92,125)	(90,681)
Net loans, advances and financing	<u>2,928,694</u>	<u>3,070,088</u>

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15. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

- (i) The maturity structure of loans, advances and financing are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	31.3.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Maturing within one year	2,430,947	2,552,126
One year to three years	137,843	143,950
Three years to five years	180,742	221,167
Over five years	355,334	333,849
	<u>3,104,866</u>	<u>3,251,092</u>

- (ii) Loans, advances and financing according to economic sectors are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	31.3.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Primary agriculture	311,928	361,620
Mining and quarrying	7,665	9,431
Manufacturing	804,798	818,144
Electricity, gas and water supply	12,502	11,384
Construction	452,854	448,206
Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels	382,996	438,308
Transport, storage and communication	59,461	60,477
Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities	1,044,733	1,069,260
Household	27,929	34,262
	<u>3,104,866</u>	<u>3,251,092</u>

- (iii) Loans, advances and financing according to type of customer are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	31.3.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Domestic non-bank financial institutions	558,736	579,271
Domestic business enterprises:		
- Small medium enterprises	385,010	444,966
- Others	2,133,191	2,192,593
Individuals	27,929	34,262
	<u>3,104,866</u>	<u>3,251,092</u>

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15. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

(iv) Loans, advances and financing according to interest/profit rate sensitivity are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	31.3.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Fixed rate		
- Other fixed rate loan/financing	54,789	54,789
Variable rate		
- Base lending rate plus	155,446	175,160
- Cost-plus	2,020,063	2,097,059
- Other variable rates	874,568	924,084
	<u>3,104,866</u>	<u>3,251,092</u>

(v) All loans, advances and financing of the Group and the Bank are to customers in Malaysia.

(vi) Movements in impaired loans, advances and financing are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	31.3.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Balance as at 1 January	87,087	131,197
Classified as impaired during the period/year	236	15,527
Amount recovered during the period/year	(5,533)	(210)
Amount written off during the period/year	-	(59,427)
Balance as at 31 March/31 December	<u>81,790</u>	<u>87,087</u>
Allowance for ECL Stage 3	(62,794)	(67,966)
Net impaired loans, advances and financing	<u>18,996</u>	<u>19,121</u>
Ratio of net impaired loans, advances and financing to gross loans, advances and financing less Stage 3 ECL allowance	<u>0.62%</u>	<u>0.60%</u>

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15. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

(vii) Movements in the allowance for ECL on loans, advances and financing are as follows:

	Stage 1 ECL RM'000	Stage 2 ECL RM'000	Stage 3 ECL RM'000	Total RM'000
Group and Bank				
At 1 January 2022	15,308	7,049	67,966	90,323
New loans, advances and financing originated	34	-	-	34
Loans, advances and financing derecognised (other than write-off)	(74)	-	(143)	(217)
Transfer to Stage 1	-	-	-	-
Transfer to Stage 2	-	-	-	-
Transfer to Stage 3	-	-	-	-
Net changes in loan loss allowances	(1,431)	367	(5,029)	(6,093)
Management overlay	-	-	-	92,125
At 31 March 2022	<u>13,837</u>	<u>7,416</u>	<u>62,794</u>	<u>176,172</u>
Group and Bank				
At 1 January 2021	6,723	10,509	106,821	124,053
New loans, advances and financing originated	1,239	-	-	1,239
Loans, advances and financing derecognised (other than write-off)	(506)	(818)	(913)	(2,237)
Transfer to Stage 1	7,654	(7,501)	(153)	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(104)	104	-	-
Transfer to Stage 3	-	(13,798)	13,798	-
Net changes in loan loss allowances	302	18,553	7,840	26,695
Amount written off	-	-	(59,427)	(59,427)
Management overlay	-	-	-	90,681
At 31 December 2021	<u>15,308</u>	<u>7,049</u>	<u>67,966</u>	<u>181,004</u>

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15. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

(viii) Impaired loans, advances and financing according to economic sector are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	31.3.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Manufacturing	64,915	64,702
Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels	16,359	21,623
Household	516	762
	<u>81,790</u>	<u>87,087</u>

16. Other assets

	Group and Bank	
	31.3.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Deposits and prepayments	3,075	2,328
Other receivables	1,758	1,884
	<u>4,833</u>	<u>4,212</u>

17. Statutory deposit with Bank Negara Malaysia

Effective 16 May 2020, Bank Negara Malaysia issued a guideline, that all banking institutions may recognise Malaysian Government Securities (MGS) and Malaysian Government Investment Issues (GII) as part of the Bank's Statutory Reserve Requirement compliance. This flexibility to banking institutions is available until 31 December 2022.

	Group and Bank	
	31.3.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Statutory deposit with Bank Negara Malaysia	6,000	1,000
ECL allowance writeback	(8)	(2)
	<u>5,992</u>	<u>998</u>

18. Property and equipment

During the financial period ended 31 March 2022, the Group and the Bank acquired assets with a cost of RM33,000 (31.12.2021: RM2,482,000).

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19. Right-of-use assets and lease liabilities

	Group and Bank	
	31.3.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Right-of-use assets		
At 1 January 2022	6,182	7,049
Non-cash addition	225	409
Depreciation of right-of-use assets (Note 27)	(320)	(1,276)
At 31 March 2022	<u>6,087</u>	<u>6,182</u>
Lease liabilities		
At 1 January 2021	6,581	7,359
Non-cash addition	225	409
Accretion of interest expense (Note 24)	43	148
Lease payment	(316)	(1,335)
At 31 March 2022 (Note 22)	<u>6,533</u>	<u>6,581</u>

20. Deposits from customers

(i) By type of deposit:

	Group and Bank	
	31.3.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Fixed deposits	1,414,429	1,577,223
Current accounts	224,710	169,784
Savings deposits	9,757	9,405
Short term deposits	586,056	566,961
	<u>2,234,952</u>	<u>2,323,373</u>

(ii) The maturity structure of fixed deposits and short term deposits are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	31.3.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Due within six months	1,769,367	1,874,957
Six months to one year	229,224	267,430
One year to three years	737	639
Over three years	1,157	1,158
	<u>2,000,485</u>	<u>2,144,184</u>

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20. Deposits from customers (cont'd.)

(iii) The deposits are sourced from the following customers:

	Group and Bank	
	31.3.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Business enterprises	1,915,110	2,002,620
Individuals	319,842	320,753
	<u>2,234,952</u>	<u>2,323,373</u>

21. Deposits and placements from banks and other financial institutions

	Group and Bank	
	31.3.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Licensed banks	503,433	464,614
Other financial institutions	341,308	352,466
	<u>844,741</u>	<u>817,080</u>

Included in deposits and placements are deposits and placements from the holding company and its branches amounting to RM233,186,000 (31.12.2021: RM276,958,000) as disclosed in Note 31.

22. Other liabilities

	Group		Bank	
	31.3.2022	31.12.2021	31.3.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Accruals	4,417	10,350	4,066	9,244
Allowance for ECL on commitments and contingencies	8,817	8,586	8,817	8,586
Lease liability (Note 19)	6,533	6,581	6,533	6,581
Other payables	6,544	5,177	6,544	5,177
	<u>26,311</u>	<u>30,694</u>	<u>25,960</u>	<u>29,588</u>

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22. Other liabilities (cont'd.)

Movements in the allowance for impairment on loan/financing commitments and financial guarantees are as follows:

	Stage 1 ECL RM'000	Stage 2 ECL RM'000	Stage 3 ECL RM'000	Total RM'000
Group and Bank				
At 1 January 2022	1,656	563	6,367	8,586
New loan/financing commitments, and financing guarantee originated	129	-	-	129
Loan/financing commitments, and financing guarantee derecognised	(2)	-	-	(2)
Transfer to Stage 1	-	-	-	-
Transfer to Stage 2	-	-	-	-
Transfer to Stage 3	-	-	-	-
Net changes in loan loss allowances	109	(5)	-	104
At 31 March 2022	<u>1,892</u>	<u>558</u>	<u>6,367</u>	<u>8,817</u>
Group and Bank				
At 1 January 2021	1,031	1,031	6,173	8,235
New loan/financing commitments, and financing guarantee originated	87	-	-	87
Loan/financing commitments, and financing guarantee derecognised	(74)	(104)	-	(178)
Transfer to Stage 1	495	(495)	-	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(13)	13	-	-
Transfer to Stage 3	-	-	-	-
Net changes in loan loss allowances	130	118	194	442
At 31 December 2021	<u>1,656</u>	<u>563</u>	<u>6,367</u>	<u>8,586</u>

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23. Interest income

	Group and Bank Current and Cumulative Quarter 3 months ended	
	1.1.2022 to 31.3.2022 RM'000	1.1.2021 to 31.3.2021 RM'000
Loans, advances and financing		
- Interest income other than recoveries from impaired loans	25,755	25,249
- Recoveries from impaired loans	751	-
- Interest income on impaired loans	226	242
Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions	1,151	1,766
Debt instruments at amortised cost	355	1,201
Debt instruments at FVOCI	9,045	7,663
Debt instruments at FVTPL	131	-
	<u>37,414</u>	<u>36,121</u>
(Amortisation of premium)/accretion of discounts, net		
- Financial assets at FVOCI	(1,261)	(1,134)
	<u>36,153</u>	<u>34,987</u>

24. Interest expense

	Group and Bank Current and Cumulative Quarter 3 months ended	
	1.1.2022 to 31.3.2022 RM'000	1.1.2021 to 31.3.2021 RM'000
Deposits from customers	11,436	10,940
Deposits and placements from banks and other financial institutions	569	815
Accretion of interest expense (Note 19)	43	41
Other interest expense	3	-
	<u>12,051</u>	<u>11,796</u>

Included in interest expense on deposits and placements from banks and other financial institutions are interest expense on deposits and placements from the holding company and its branches amounting to RM381,000 (31.3.2021: RM57,000) as disclosed in Note 31.

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25. Allowance for/(writeback of) expected credit losses, net

	Group and Bank			Total
	Current and Cumulative Quarter			
	1.1.2022 to 31.3.2022			
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Allowance for ECL made				
- Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions	39	-	-	39
- Statutory deposit with BNM	6	-	-	6
- Loans, advances and financing	694	718	227	1,639
- Management overlay	-	-	-	1,444
- Commitment and contingencies	449	-	-	449
	<u>1,188</u>	<u>718</u>	<u>227</u>	<u>3,577</u>
Allowance for ECL written back				
- Cash and short term funds	(80)	-	-	(80)
- Financial assets at FVOCI	(357)	-	-	(357)
- Financial assets at amortised costs	(179)	-	-	(179)
- Loans, advances and financing	(2,165)	(351)	(5,399)	(7,915)
- Commitment and contingencies	(213)	(5)	-	(218)
	<u>(2,994)</u>	<u>(356)</u>	<u>(5,399)</u>	<u>(8,749)</u>
Impaired loans, advances and financing recovered	-	-	(7)	(7)
Total	<u>(1,806)</u>	<u>362</u>	<u>(5,179)</u>	<u>(5,179)</u>

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25. Allowance for/(writeback of) expected credit losses, net (cont'd.)

	Group and Bank			
	Current and Cumulative Quarter			
	1.1.2021 to 31.3.2021			
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Allowance for ECL made				
- Cash and short term funds	342	-	-	342
- Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions	231	-	-	231
- Loans, advances and financing	1,580	391	796	2,767
- Management overlay	-	-	-	12,409
- Commitment and contingencies	24	162	-	186
	<u>2,177</u>	<u>553</u>	<u>796</u>	<u>15,935</u>
Allowance for ECL written back				
- Financial assets at FVOCI	(473)	-	-	(473)
- Financial assets at amortised costs	(48)	-	-	(48)
- Loans, advances and financing	(2,746)	(7,506)	(145)	(10,397)
- Commitment and contingencies	(730)	(315)	-	(1,045)
	<u>(3,997)</u>	<u>(7,821)</u>	<u>(145)</u>	<u>(11,963)</u>
Impaired loans, advances and financing recovered	-	-	(2)	(2)
Total	<u>(1,820)</u>	<u>(7,268)</u>	<u>649</u>	<u>3,970</u>

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26. Non-interest income

	Group		Bank	
	Current and Cumulative Quarter 3 months ended		Current and Cumulative Quarter 3 months ended	
	1.1.2022 to 31.3.2022 RM'000	1.1.2021 to 31.3.2021 RM'000	1.1.2022 to 31.3.2022 RM'000	1.1.2021 to 31.3.2021 RM'000
Fee income:				
Commission	804	691	787	689
Service charges and fees	425	284	425	284
Guarantee fees	493	517	493	517
	<u>1,722</u>	<u>1,492</u>	<u>1,705</u>	<u>1,490</u>
Investment income:				
Net gain on disposal of				
- Financial assets measured at FVTPL	91	-	91	-
Gain from redemption of financial assets at amortised cost	3,640	-	3,640	-
Gain from redemption of financial assets at FVOCI	972	-	972	-
	<u>4,703</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,703</u>	<u>-</u>
Other income:				
Foreign exchange (loss)/gain	(103)	1,518	(103)	1,518
Unrealised gain/(loss) on foreign exchange forwards	1,510	(721)	1,510	(721)
Unrealised loss on revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL	(92)	-	(92)	-
Rental income	202	316	202	316
Others	4	4	4	4
	<u>1,521</u>	<u>1,117</u>	<u>1,521</u>	<u>1,117</u>
Total	<u>7,946</u>	<u>2,609</u>	<u>7,929</u>	<u>2,607</u>

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27. Overhead expenses

	Group and Bank	
	Current and	
	Cumulative Quarter	
	3 months ended	
	1.1.2022	1.1.2021
	to	to
	31.3.2022	31.3.2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Personnel costs		
Salaries, allowances and bonuses	8,035	7,214
Defined Contribution Plan		
- Employees Provident Fund	1,067	983
Others	242	151
	<u>9,344</u>	<u>8,348</u>
Establishment costs		
Depreciation	1,210	1,200
Amortisation of intangible assets	82	58
Depreciation of right-of-use assets (Note 19)	320	309
Repair and maintenance	627	682
Information technology	529	387
Others	495	539
	<u>3,263</u>	<u>3,175</u>
Marketing costs		
Advertising and publicity	110	65
Others	13	6
	<u>123</u>	<u>71</u>
Administration and general costs		
Communication expenses	200	247
Subscriptions	454	705
Professional fees	(1)	17
Auditors remunerations	82	153
Non-executive directors' remuneration	305	284
Insurance	26	153
Travelling	21	16
Others	203	189
	<u>1,290</u>	<u>1,764</u>
Total	<u>14,020</u>	<u>13,358</u>

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28. Commitments and contingencies

In the normal course of business, the Group and the Bank make various commitments and incur certain contingent liabilities with legal recourse to its customers. No material losses are anticipated as a result of these transactions.

The Group and the Bank do not enter into over-the-counter ("OTC") derivative transactions, repo-style transactions and credit derivative contracts booked in its trading and banking books other than the involvement in derivatives restricted to foreign forward exchange contracts.

Risk weighted exposures of the Group and the Bank as at the reporting date are as below:

Group and Bank	Principal Amount RM'000	Positive Fair Value of Derivative Contracts RM'000	Credit Equivalent Amount RM'000	Risk Weighted Amount RM'000
31 March 2022				
Direct credit substitutes	29,353	-	29,353	27,088
Transaction-related contingent items	234,007	-	110,637	108,586
Short-term self-liquidating trade-related contingencies	26,871	-	5,374	5,374
Forward foreign exchange contracts				
- less than one year	982,735	3,571	11,570	5,296
Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities and credit lines, with an original				
- maturity more than one year	54,849	-	27,424	27,422
- maturity less than one year	1,706,057	-	341,211	339,936
Any commitment that are unconditionally cancelled at any time without prior notice	18,982	-	-	-
Total	3,052,854	3,571	525,569	513,702

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28. Commitments and contingencies (cont'd.)

Risk weighted exposures of the Group and the Bank as at the reporting date are as below:

Group and Bank	Principal Amount RM'000	Positive Fair Value of Derivative Contracts RM'000	Credit Equivalent Amount RM'000	Risk Weighted Amount RM'000
31 December 2021				
Direct credit substitutes	29,756	-	29,756	27,491
Transaction-related contingent items	242,188	-	114,727	112,150
Short-term self-liquidating trade-related contingencies	39,528	-	7,906	7,596
Forward foreign exchange contracts				
- less than one year	913,470	3,548	11,596	5,371
Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities and credit lines, with an original				
- maturity more than one year	61,579	-	30,790	30,790
- maturity less than one year	1,457,198	-	291,439	290,204
Any commitment that are unconditionally cancelled at any time without prior notice	45,718	-	-	-
Total	2,789,437	3,548	486,214	473,602

The credit equivalent amount and risk-weighted amount are arrived at using the credit conversion factors as defined in Bank Negara Malaysia's revised Risk Weighted Capital Adequacy Framework: Standardised Approach (Basel II).

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29. Fair value hierarchy

The Group and the Bank use the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments by valuation technique:

Level 1: Quoted (unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2: Other techniques for which all inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair values are observable, either directly or indirectly; and

Level 3: Techniques which use inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are not based on observable market data.

The following table shows the analysis of financial instruments recorded and disclosed at their fair values by level of hierarchy:

Group and Bank 31 March 2022	Level 1 RM'000	Level 2 RM'000	Level 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
<u>Financial assets at FVTPL (Note 12)</u>				
Debt instruments				
Government Investment Issue	-	19,912	-	19,912
<u>Financial assets at FVOCI (Note 13)</u>				
Debt instruments				
Malaysian Government Securities	-	287,364	-	287,364
Government Investment Issue	-	380,702	-	380,702
Negotiable Instruments of Deposit	-	30,047	-	30,047
Corporate bonds	-	324,976	-	324,976
Equity instruments				
Unquoted shares	-	-	13,460	13,460
	-	1,023,089	13,460	1,036,549
<u>Derivatives financial instruments</u>				
Derivative financial assets				
Unrealised gain on derivatives	-	3,571	-	3,571
Derivative financial liabilities				
Unrealised loss on derivatives	-	(1,625)	-	(1,625)

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29. Fair value hierarchy (cont'd.)

Group and Bank 31 December 2021	Level 1 RM'000	Level 2 RM'000	Level 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
<u>Financial assets at FVOCI (Note 13)</u>				
Debt instruments				
Malaysian Government				
Securities	-	175,244	-	175,244
Government Investment Issue	-	381,223	-	381,223
Negotiable Instruments of				
Deposit	-	80,015	-	80,015
Corporate bonds	-	249,199	-	249,199
Equity instruments:				
Unquoted shares	-	-	13,460	13,460
	-	885,681	13,460	899,141
<u>Derivatives financial instruments</u>				
Derivative financial assets				
Unrealised gain on derivatives	-	3,548	-	3,548
Derivative financial liabilities				
Unrealised loss on derivatives	-	(3,113)	-	(3,113)

There have been no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 during the current period and previous financial year.

Valuation methods and assumptions

The fair value of the financial assets and liabilities is the amount at which the asset could be sold or the liability transferred in a current transaction between market participants, other than in a forced or liquidation sale.

The fair value of quoted securities held for trading, available-for-sale and held-to-maturity are estimated based on broker/dealer price quotations. Unquoted securities were revalued using Cost/Asset Based Approach, specifically the Adjusted Net Assets Method.

Derivative products valued using valuation technique with significant market observable inputs are mainly interest rate swaps, currency swaps and forward exchange contracts. The most frequently applied valuation techniques include forward pricing and swap models, using present value calculations. The models incorporate various inputs including the credit quality of counterparties, foreign exchange and forward rates and interest rate curves.

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30. Capital adequacy

- (a) The capital adequacy ratios of the Bank are computed in accordance with BNM's revised Capital Adequacy Frameworks on Capital Components and Basel II - Risk-weighted Assets issued on 2 February 2018. The minimum regulatory capital adequacy ratios before including capital conservation buffer and countercyclical capital buffer ("CCyB") for Common Equity Tier 1 ("CET 1") Capital Ratio, Tier 1 Capital Ratio and Total Capital Ratio are 4.5%, 6.0% and 8.0% respectively.

The total risk-weighted assets of the Bank are computed based on the following approaches:

- (i) Standardised Approach for Credit Risk;
- (ii) Standardised Approach for Market Risk;
- (iii) Basic Indicator Approach for Operational Risk.

For the purpose of consolidation for financial reporting, the Group comprised the consolidated results of Bank and its wholly-owned subsidiary, BBL Nominees (Tempatan) Sdn. Bhd. , which is not involved in banking operations. The subsidiary is fully consolidated in the Group's financial statements.

As the Bank's subsidiary is not involved in banking operations and is of an immaterial size relative to the Bank, the Group does not prepare and submit separate Group's capital adequacy ratios for the purpose of consolidation for regulatory reporting.

- (b) Banking institutions are also required to maintain a capital conservation buffer of up to 2.5% and a CCyB above the minimum regulatory capital adequacy ratios above. Under the transition arrangements, capital conservation buffer will be phased-in as follows:

Calendar Year	Capital Conservation Buffer
2018	1.875%
2019 onwards	2.500%

A CCyB is required to be maintained if this buffer is applied by regulators in countries which the Bank have exposures to, determined based on the weighted average of prevailing CCyB rates applied in those jurisdictions.

- (c) The capital adequacy ratios of the Bank as at the reporting date, are as follows:

	Bank	
	31.3.2022	31.12.2021
CET 1 Capital Ratio	31.50%	30.58%
Tier 1 Capital Ratio	31.50%	30.58%
Total Capital Ratio	<u>32.68%</u>	<u>31.77%</u>

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30. Capital adequacy (cont'd.)

(d) The components of common equity Tier 1 and Tier 2 capital of the Bank are as follows:

	Bank	
	31.3.2022	31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000
CET 1 Capital		
Paid-up share capital	1,000,000	1,000,000
Unrealised gain on financial assets at FVOCI	14,471	17,254
Retained profits	293,622	277,154
Less: Regulatory adjustments, applied on CET1 Capital:		
Other intangibles	(354)	(436)
Deferred tax assets	(18,241)	(18,061)
55% of unrealised gain on financial assets at at FVOCI	(7,959)	(9,490)
Total CET 1 Capital	<u>1,281,539</u>	<u>1,266,421</u>
Tier 2 Capital		
Stage 1 and 2 ECL *	48,027	49,069
Less: Investment in subsidiary	(10)	(10)
Total Tier 2 Capital	<u>48,017</u>	<u>49,059</u>
Total capital		
CET 1 Capital	1,281,539	1,266,421
Tier 2 Capital	48,017	49,059
Total Capital	<u>1,329,556</u>	<u>1,315,480</u>

* Subject to a maximum of 1.25% of the total credit RWA determined under the Standardised Approach for credit risk.

Terms and conditions of the main features of all capital instruments are disclosed in the respective notes. The Bank does not have any innovative, non-innovative, complex or hybrid capital instruments.

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30. Capital adequacy (cont'd.)

(e) The breakdown of risk-weighted assets (excluding deferred tax assets) of the Bank in the various categories of risk-weights are as follows:

	Principal	Risk-weighted	Principal	Risk-weighted
	31.3.2022	assets	31.12.2021	assets
	RM'000	31.3.2022	RM'000	31.12.2021
		RM'000		RM'000
0%	680,512	-	674,101	-
20%	449,030	89,806	392,431	78,486
35%	694	243	773	271
50%	175,952	87,975	168,574	84,287
75%	2,570	1,928	1,614	1,211
100%	3,662,195	<u>3,662,195</u>	3,761,287	<u>3,761,287</u>
Total risk-weighted assets for credit risk		3,842,147		3,925,542
Total risk-weighted assets for market risk		34,997		23,615
Total risk-weighted assets for operational risk		<u>191,405</u>		<u>191,836</u>
Total risk-weighted assets		<u>4,068,549</u>		<u>4,140,993</u>

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31. Significant related party transactions and balances

Significant transactions between the Group and the Bank and their related parties are as follows:

(i) Related party transactions

	Group and Bank Cumulative 3 Months Ended	
	1.1.2022 to 31.3.2022 RM'000	1.1.2021 to 31.3.2021 RM'000
Income		
Interest on advances to the holding company and its branches	6	-
Expenditure		
Interest on advances from the holding company and its branches	381	57
Administrative expenses to holding company	294	151

Significant transactions between the Group and the Bank and its branches are as follows:

(ii) Related party balances

	Group and Bank	
	31.3.2022 RM'000	31.12.2021 RM'000
Amount due to		
Deposits and placements from the holding company and its branches	233,186	276,958
Amount due from		
Cash and short-term funds placed with the holding company and its branches	18,195	16,639