BANGKOK BANK BERHAD 199401014060 (299740-W) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited Interim Condensed Financial Statements 30 September 2021

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Contents	Page(s)
Performance review and commentary on the prospects	1
Unaudited interim condensed statements of financial position	2 - 3
Unaudited interim condensed income statements	4 - 5
Unaudited interim condensed statements of comprehensive income	6 - 7
Unaudited interim condensed statements of changes in equity	8
Unaudited interim condensed statements of cash flows	9 - 11
Notes to the unaudited interim condensed financial statements	12 - 42

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Performance review for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2021 and commentary on the prospects

Bangkok Bank Berhad ("BBB") registered a profit before tax ("PBT") of RM28.0 million for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2021 as compared to profit before tax of RM3.7 million recorded during the previous corresponding period. Net interest income increased slightly by RM1.5 million as compared with previous corresponding period. Malaysia economy is poised to continue on recovery trajectory with ongoing national immunisation programe that had achieved herd immunity, and followed by re-opening of all economy sectors.

Gross loans increased marginally from RM3.1 billion as at 31 December 2020 to RM3.2 billion as at 30 September 2021, despite numerous containment measures and macroeconomic headwinds in the third quarter of 2021.

Deposits from customers remained constant at RM2.2 billion for 31 December 2020 and 30 September 2021. The Bank continues to focus on gathering customer deposits to maintain prudent liquidity position and to pace with loan drawdown. Liquidity coverage ratio and net stable funding ratio are well above regulatory requirements as at 30 September 2021.

Overall, the Bank is expected to remain sound supported by strong capital base. The Bank will continue to realign product offerings to the changing landscape. Concurrently, the Bank will remain steadfast in supporting existing and new customers throughout the pandemic to attain sustainable long term business growth.

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited interim condensed statements of financial position as at 30 September 2021

	Group		Bank		
	Note	30.9.2021 RM'000	31.12.2020 RM'000	30.9.2021 RM'000	31.12.2020 RM'000
Assets					
Cash and short-term funds		215,602	405,832	215,474	405,703
Deposits and placements					
with banks and other					
financial institutions		59,594	90,212	59,594	90,212
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive					
income ("FVOCI")	; 12	725,767	961,308	725,767	961,308
Financial assets at	12	723,707	901,300	723,707	901,300
amortised costs	13	101,058	102,302	101,058	102,302
Loans, advances and		- ,	, , , , ,	, , , , , ,	- ,
financing	14	2,985,412	2,915,177	2,985,412	2,915,177
Derivative assets		2,570	2,815	2,570	2,815
Tax recoverable		9,947	10,384	9,939	10,381
Other assets	15	6,666	5,295	6,666	5,295
Investment in subsidiary		-	-	10	10
Property and equipment	16	122,156	124,627	122,156	124,627
Intangible assets	47	482	455	482	455
Right-of-use assets Deferred tax assets	17	6,284	7,049 15,342	6,284 17,561	7,049
Total assets		<u>17,561</u> 4,253,099	4,640,798	4,252,973	15,342 4,640,676
10141 400010		4,233,099	4,040,790	4,232,973	4,040,070
Liabilities and shareholder's					
equity					
Deposits from customers	18	2,189,902	2,171,566	2,189,902	2,171,566
Deposits and placements from banks and other financial					
institutions	19	738,999	1,156,981	738,999	1,156,981
Derivative liabilities		1,926	2,191	1,926	2,191
Other liabilities	20	27,538	29,785	27,535	29,782
Total liabilities		2,958,365	3,360,523	2,958,362	3,360,520

These unaudited interim condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2020 and accompanying explanatory notes attached to these unaudited interim condensed financial statements.

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited interim condensed statements of financial position as at 30 September 2021 (cont'd.)

	Group		Bank		
	Note	30.9.2021	31.12.2020	30.9.2021	31.12.2020
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Liabilities and shareholder's equity (cont'd.)	i				
Share capital		1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
FVOCI reserve		18,428	23,750	18,428	23,750
Retained profits		276,306	256,525	276,183	256,406
Shareholder's equity		1,294,734	1,280,275	1,294,611	1,280,156
Total liabilities and shareholder's equity		4,253,099	4,640,798	4,252,973	4,640,676
Commitments and contingencies	26	2,615,160	2,352,189	2,615,160	2,352,189

These unaudited interim condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2020 and accompanying explanatory notes attached to these unaudited interim condensed financial statements.

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited interim condensed income statements For the financial period ended 30 September 2021

			Grou	лb	
		Third Quarter Ended		Cumulative 9 Months Ended	
		1.7.2021	1.7.2020	1.1.2021	1.1.2020
		to	to	to	to
	Note	30.9.2021	30.9.2020	30.9.2021	30.9.2020
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Interest income	21	33,524	38,214	101,901	130,992
Interest expense	22	(10,762)	(15,862)	(33,602)	(64,154)
Net interest income		22,762	22,352	68,299	66,838
Non-interest income	23	2,880	3,204	10,904	9,778
Net income		25,642	25,556	79,203	76,616
Overhead expenses	25	(14,427)	(14,752)	(42,312)	(42,914)
Operating profit		11,215	10,804	36,891	33,702
(Allowance for)/writeback of					
expected credit losses, net	23	(1,700)	2,160	(8,841)	(29,970)
Profit before taxation		9,515	12,964	28,050	3,732
Taxation		(2,237)	(3,242)	(8,269)	(2,764)
Net profit for the financial period	od	7,278	9,722	19,781	968
Earnings per share (sen)					
- basic		0.73	0.97	1.98	0.10
- diluted		0.73	0.97	1.98	0.10

These unaudited interim condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2020 and accompanying explanatory notes attached to these unaudited interim condensed financial statements.

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited interim condensed income statements For the financial period ended 30 September 2021 (cont'd.)

		Bank			
		Third Quart	er Ended	Cumulative 9 Months Ended	
		1.7.2021	1.7.2020	1.1.2021	1.1.2020
		to	to	to	to
	Note	30.9.2021	30.9.2020	30.9.2021	30.9.2020
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Interest income	21	33,524	38,214	101,901	130,992
Interest expense	22	(10,762)	(15,862)	(33,602)	(64,154)
Net interest income		22,762	22,352	68,299	66,838
Non-interest income	23	2,874	3,203	10,898	9,772
Net income		25,636	25,555	79,197	76,610
Overhead expenses	25	(14,424)	(14,752)	(42,309)	(42,912)
Operating profit		11,212	10,803	36,888	33,698
(Allowance for)/writeback of					
expected credit losses, net	23	(1,700)	2,160	(8,841)	(29,970)
Profit before taxation		9,512	12,963	28,047	3,728
Taxation		(2,238)	(3,242)	(8,270)	(2,763)
Net profit for the financial period	od	7,274	9,721	19,777	965
Earnings per share (sen)					
- basic		0.73	0.97	1.98	0.10
- diluted		0.73	0.97	1.98	0.10

These unaudited interim condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2020 and accompanying explanatory notes attached to these unaudited interim condensed financial statements.

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited interim condensed statements of comprehensive income For the financial period ended 30 September 2021

	Group			
	Third Quarter Ended		Cumulative 9 Months Ended	
	1.7.2021 1.7.2020		1.1.2021	1.1.2020
	to 30.9.2021 RM'000	to 30.9.2020 RM'000	to 30.9.2021 RM'000	to 30.9.2020 RM'000
Net profit for the period	7,278	9,722	19,781	968
Other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to the income statement subsequently: Net (loss)/gain on financial assets	(2.045)	4 004	(7.442)	0.040
at FVOCI Income tax relating to components of other comprehensive income	(3,015) 365	1,024 (251)	(7,142) 1,820	8,843 (1,893)
Other comprehensive (loss)/income		(201)	1,020	(1,000)
for the period, net of tax	(2,650)	773	(5,322)	6,950
Total comprehensive income for the period, net of tax	4,628	10,495	14,459	7,918

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited interim condensed statements of comprehensive income For the financial period ended 30 September 2021 (cont'd.)

	Bank			
	Third Quarter Ended		Cumulative 9 Months Ended	
	1.7.2021	1.7.2020	1.1.2021	1.1.2020
	to 30.9.2021 RM'000	to 30.9.2020 RM'000	to 30.9.2021 RM'000	to 30.9.2020 RM'000
Net profit for the period	7,274	9,721	19,777	965
Other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to the income statement subsequently: Net (loss)/gain on financial assets at FVOCI Income tax relating to	(3,015)	1,024	(7,142)	8,843
components of other comprehensive income	365_	(251)	1,820	(1,893)
Other comprehensive (loss)/income for the period, net of tax	(2,650)	773	(5,322)	6,950
Total comprehensive income for the period, net of tax	4,624	10,494	14,455	7,915

These unaudited interim condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2020 and accompanying explanatory notes attached to these unaudited interim condensed financial statements.

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited interim condensed statements of changes in equity For the financial period ended 30 September 2021

	< Non-dist	ributable>	Distributable	
	Share	FVOCI	Retained	
	capital	reserve	profits	Total
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At 1 January 2020 Total comprehensive	1,000,000	16,939	243,819	1,260,758
income	-	6,950	968	7,918
At 30 September 2020	1,000,000	23,889	244,787	1,268,676
At 1 January 2021 Total comprehensive	1,000,000	23,750	256,525	1,280,275
(loss)/income	_	(5,322)	19,781	14,459
At 30 September 2021	1,000,000	18,428	276,306	1,294,734
•	1,000,000		2.0,000	.,_0 .,. 0 .
	< Non-dist	ributable>	Distributable	
	< Non-dist	ributable> FVOCI	Distributable Retained	
	Share capital	FVOCI reserve	Retained profits	Total
Bank	Share	FVOCI	Retained	Total RM'000
At 1 January 2020	Share capital	FVOCI reserve	Retained profits	
	Share capital RM'000	FVOCI reserve RM'000	Retained profits RM'000	RM'000 1,260,640
At 1 January 2020 Total comprehensive	Share capital RM'000	FVOCI reserve RM'000	Retained profits RM'000	RM'000
At 1 January 2020 Total comprehensive income	Share capital RM'000 1,000,000	FVOCI reserve RM'000 16,939 6,950	Retained profits RM'000 243,701	RM'000 1,260,640 7,915
At 1 January 2020 Total comprehensive income	Share capital RM'000 1,000,000	FVOCI reserve RM'000 16,939 6,950	Retained profits RM'000 243,701	RM'000 1,260,640 7,915
At 1 January 2020 Total comprehensive income At 30 September 2020 At 1 January 2021	Share capital RM'000 1,000,000	FVOCI reserve RM'000 16,939 6,950 23,889	Retained profits RM'000 243,701 965 244,666	7,915 1,268,555
At 1 January 2020 Total comprehensive income At 30 September 2020 At 1 January 2021 Total comprehensive	Share capital RM'000 1,000,000	FVOCI reserve RM'000 16,939 6,950 23,889	Retained profits RM'000 243,701 965 244,666 256,406	7,915 1,268,555 1,280,156

These unaudited interim condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2020 and accompanying explanatory notes attached to these unaudited interim condensed financial statements.

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited interim condensed statements of cash flows For the financial period ended 30 September 2021

	Group		Bank		
		1.1.2021	1.1.2020	1.1.2021	1.1.2020
		to	to	to	to
	Note	30.9.2021	30.9.2020	30.9.2021	30.9.2020
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Cash flows from operating activities					
Profit before taxation		28,050	3,732	28,047	3,728
Adjustments for:					
Depreciation	25	3,593	3,578	3,593	3,578
Amortisation of intangible					
assets	25	204	192	204	192
Depreciation of right-of-					
use assets	25	943	910	943	910
Interest expense on					
lease liability	17	123	185	123	185
Interest income from					
debt instruments at					
at amortised cost	21	(3,711)	(3,766)	(3,711)	(3,766)
Interest income from					
debt instruments at					
at FVOCI	21	(24,215)	(25,616)	(24,215)	(25,616)
Allowance for ECL made	23	8,178	30,765	8,178	30,765
Unrealised (gain)/loss on					
foreign exchange forward	24	(21)	496	(21)	496
Dividend from financial					
assets at FVOCI	24	(114)	(105)	(114)	(105)
Gain from redemption of					
financial asset at FVOCI	24	(2,340)	-	(2,340)	-
Amortisation of premium,		,		,	
net of (accretion					
of discount)	21	3,747	1,098	3,747	1,098
Operating profit before			, -	,	, -
working capital changes		14,437	11,469	14,434	11,465

These unaudited interim condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2020 and accompanying explanatory notes attached to these unaudited interim condensed financial statements.

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited interim condensed statements of cash flows For the financial period ended 30 September 2021 (cont'd.)

	Group		Bank	
	1.1.2021	1.1.2020	1.1.2021	1.1.2020
	to	to	to	to
	30.9.2021 RM'000	30.9.2020 RM'000	30.9.2021 RM'000	30.9.2020 RM'000
Cash flows from operating activities (cont'd.)				
Balance carried forward	14,437	11,469	14,434	11,465
Decrease in operating assets:				
Loans, advances and financing	(77,440)	220,315	(77,440)	220,315
Other assets	(1,371)	392	(1,371)	392
Statutory deposits with Bank				
Negara Malaysia	-	65,479	-	65,479
Increase/(Decrease) in operating liabilities:				
Deposits from customers	18,336	(788,467)	18,336	(788,467)
Deposits and placement from				
banks and other financial				
institutions	(417,982)	(53,260)	(417,982)	(53,260)
Other liabilities	(2,267)	(4,951)	(2,267)	(4,951)
Cash generated from				
operating activities	(466,287)	(549,023)	(466,290)	(549,027)
Taxes paid	(8,230)	(12,174)	(8,226)	(12,174)
Taxes refunded	<u> </u>	5,374	<u> </u>	5,374
Net cash used in	(47.4.547)	(555,000)	(474.540)	(555.007)
operating activities	(474,517)	(555,823)	(474,516)	(555,827)
Cash flows from investing activities				
Purchase of financial				
assets at FVOCI	(1,052,766)	(1,458,711)	(1,052,766)	(1,458,711)
Proceeds from sale of				
financial assets at FVOCI	1,303,690	1,900,471	1,303,690	1,900,471
Proceeds from partial redemption/ interest of financial assets at				
amortised costs	4,966	5,021	4,966	5,021
Purchase of property and				
equipment	(1,353)	(409)	(1,353)	(409)
Dividend from financial				
assets at FVOCI	114	105	114	105
Net cash generated from	054.054	446 477	054.054	440.477
investing activities	254,651	446,477	254,651	446,477

These unaudited interim condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2020 and accompanying explanatory notes attached to these unaudited interim condensed financial statements.

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited interim condensed statements of cash flows For the financial period ended 30 September 2021 (cont'd.)

		Group		Bank	
		1.1.2021	1.1.2020	1.1.2021	1.1.2020
		to	to	to	to
		30.9.2021	30.9.2020	30.9.2021	30.9.2020
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Cash flows from financing activities					
Payment of lease liabilities	17	(982)	(1,009)	(982)	(1,009)
Net cash used in financing					
activities		(982)	(1,009)	(982)	(1,009)
Net (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents		(220,848)	(3,839)	(220,847)	(3,839)
at beginning of financial period		496,044	516,540	495,915	516,413
Cash and cash equivalents at end of financial period		275,196	512,701	275,068	512,574
Cash and cash equivalents comprise:					
Cash and short-term funds Deposits and placements of banks and other		215,602	512,701	215,474	512,574
financial institutions		59,594	-	59,594	-
		275,196	512,701	275,068	512,574

These unaudited interim condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2020 and accompanying explanatory notes attached to these unaudited interim condensed financial statements.

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited interim condensed financial statements - 30 September 2021

1. Corporate information

Bangkok Bank Berhad ("the Bank") is a public limited liability licensed bank, incorporated and domiciled in Malaysia. The registered office of the Bank is located at 1-45-01, Menara Bangkok Bank, Laman Sentral Berjaya, 105 Jalan Ampang, 50450 Kuala Lumpur.

The principal activities of the Bank are banking and related financial services.

The Bank also controls a wholly-owned subsidiary named BBL Nominees (Tempatan) Sdn. Bhd. The principal activity of its subsidiary is provision of nominees services to local clients of the Bank.

There have been no significant changes in the nature of the principal activities during the financial period.

The holding company of the Bank is Bangkok Bank Public Company Limited, a bank incorporated in Thailand.

2. Basis of preparation of the financial statements

2.1 Basis of preparation and presentation of the unaudited interim condensed financial statements

The unaudited interim condensed financial statements have been prepared in accordance with MFRS 134: Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB") and IAS 34: Interim Financial Reporting issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB").

The unaudited interim condensed financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention except for the following assets which are stated at fair value: financial assets at FVTPL, financial assets at FVOCI and derivatives. The unaudited interim condensed financial statements are presented in Ringgit Malaysia ("RM"), which is the Bank's functional currency and all values are rounded to the nearest thousand ("RM'000") except when otherwise indicated.

The unaudited interim condensed financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the audited annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the audited annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2020. These explanatory notes attached to the unaudited interim condensed financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group and of the Bank since the financial year ended 31 December 2020.

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Descriptions

2. Basis of preparation of the financial statements (cont'd.)

2.2 Changes in accounting policies

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the unaudited interim condensed financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020, except for the adoption of new standard, IC Interpretations and amendments to standards effective as of 1 January 2021 as follows:

Effective for annual periods beginning on or after

Descriptions or after

Amendments to MFRS 9, MFRS 139, MFRS 7, MFRS 4 and MFRS 16

Interest Rate Benchmark Reform - Phase 2

1 January 2021

The initial application of the accounting standards, annual improvements to standards and IC Interpretations are not expected to have any significant impact to the financial statements of the Group and the Bank.

2.3 Standards, amendments to standards, annual improvements to standards and IC Interpretations issued but not yet effective

As at the reporting date, the following are standards, amendments to standards, annual improvements to standards and IC Interpretations issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB") but not yet effective.

Effective for annual periods beginning on or after

Amendments to MFRS 3 Business Combinations: Reference to the	
Conceptual Framework	1 January 2022
Amendments to MFRS 116 Property, Plant and Equipment:	
Proceeds before Intended Use	1 January 2022
Amendments to MFRS 137 Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and	
Contingent Assets: Onerous Contracts-Cost of Fulfilling a Contract	1 January 2022
Annual Improvements to MFRS Standards 2018 - 2020 Cycle	
(i) Amendments to MFRS 1 First-time adoption of Malaysian	
Financial Reporting Standards	
(ii) Amendments to MFRS 9 Financial Instruments	1 January 2022
Amendments to MFRS 101 Presentation of Financial Statements:	
Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current	1 January 2023
Amendments to MFRS 10 and MFRS 128: Sale or Contribution of	-
Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture	Deferred

The Group and the Bank plan to adopt the above pronouncements when they become effective in the respective financial periods. These pronouncements are expected to have no significant impact to the financial statements of the Group and the Bank upon their initial application.

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

2. Basis of preparation of the financial statements (cont'd.)

2.4 Significant accounting judgements, estimates and assumptions

The preparation of the Group's and the Bank's financial statements in accordance with MFRSs requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and reported amounts of revenue, expenses, assets and liabilities, the accompanying disclosures and the disclosure of contingent liabilities. Uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in outcomes that require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of assets or liabilities affected in future periods.

In the process of applying the Group's and the Bank's accounting policies, management has made the following judgements, estimates and assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting that, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year. Existing circumstances and assumptions about future developments may change due to circumstances beyond the Group's and the Bank's control and are reflected in the assumptions if and when they occur.

(a) Impairment losses on financial assets

The measurement of impairment losses under MFRS 9 across all categories of financial assets requires judgement, in particular, estimation of the amount and timing of future cash flows and collateral values when determining impairment losses and assessment of significant increase in credit risk. These estimates are driven by a number of factors, changes which can result in different levels of allowances.

The Group and the Bank's Expected Credit Loss ("ECL") calculations are outputs of complex models with a number of underlying assumptions regarding the choice of variable inputs and their interdependencies. Elements of the ECL models that are considered accounting judgements and estimates include:

- The Group's and the Bank's internal credit grading model, which assigns PDs to the individual grades;
- The Group's and the Bank's criteria for assessing if there has been a significant increase in credit risk resulting in impairment losses on financial assets to be measured on a lifetime basis and the qualitative assessment;
- Development of ECL models, including the various formulas and the choice of inputs;
- ECL is adjusted with a management overlay where considered appropriate;
- Determination of associations between macroeconomic factors and the effect on PDs, LGDs and EADs; and
- Selection of forward-looking macroeconomic scenarios and their probability weightings.

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

2. Basis of preparation of the financial statements (cont'd.)

2.4 Significant accounting judgements, estimates and assumptions (cont'd.)

(b) Deferred tax and current tax

In determining the Group's and the Bank's tax charge for the year involves estimation and judgement, which includes an interpretation of local tax law and an assessment of whether the tax authority will accept the position taken. The Group and the Bank provide for current tax liabilities at the best estimate based on all available evidence and the amount that is expected to be paid to the tax authority where an outflow is probable.

The recoverability of the Group's and the Bank's deferred tax assets is based on management's judgement of the availability of future taxable profits against which the deferred tax assets will be utilised.

3. Auditors' report on preceding annual financial statements

The auditors' report on the audited annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2020 was not subject to any qualification.

4. Unusual items due to their nature, size or incidence

There were no unusual items affecting assets, liabilities, equity, net income, or cash flows of the Group and the Bank during the financial period ended 30 September 2021.

5. Comments about seasonal or cyclical factors

The business operations of the Group and the Bank are not materially affected by any seasonal or cyclical factors.

6. Changes in estimates

There were no significant changes in estimates of amounts reported in prior financial period that have a material effect in the current financial period.

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

7. Debt and equity securities

There were no issuances, repurchases and repayments of debt and equity securities during the nine months ended 30 September 2021.

8. Subsequent events

There were no material events subsequent to the end of the current period that require disclosure or adjustments to the interim condensed financial statements.

9. Changes in composition of the Group

There were no changes in the composition of the Group during the financial period ended 30 September 2021.

10. Dividends paid

No dividend was declared or paid during the financial period ended 30 September 2021.

11. Segmental information

As the Group does not have foreign operations, the Group is not required to present separate identifiable geographical segments.

12. Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

	Group and Bank		
	30.9.2021	31.12.2020	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Debt instruments			
Malaysian Government Securities	93,307	84,968	
Government Investment Issues	363,819	377,570	
Negotiable Instruments of Deposit	-	230,258	
Corporate bonds	255,181_	255,742	
	712,307	948,538	
Equity instruments			
Unquoted shares	13,460_	12,770	
	725,767	961,308	

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

12. Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (cont'd.)

The following ECL for debt instruments at FVOCI are not recognised in the statement of financial position as the carrying amount of debt instruments at FVOCI is equivalent to their fair value:

	Stage 1 ECL RM'000	Stage 2 ECL RM'000	Stage 3 ECL RM'000	Total RM'000
Group and Bank				
At 1 January 2021	679	-	-	679
New debt instruments originated	117	-	-	117
ECL allowance writeback	(11)	-	-	(11)
Debt instruments derecognised	(360)			(360)
At 30 September 2021	425	-	-	425
Group and Bank				
At 1 January 2020	262	-	-	262
New debt instruments originated	18	-	-	18
ECL allowance writeback	(95)	-	-	(95)
Debt instruments derecognised	(122)	-	-	(122)
Change in model	616			616
At 31 December 2020	679	-	-	679

13. Financial assets at amortised cost

	Group and Bank	
	30.9.2021 RM'000	31.12.2020 RM'000
Debt instruments		
Corporate bonds	101,119	102,374
Unquoted securities:		
Corporate bonds	567	568
	101,686	102,942
Less: allowance for ECL	(628)	(640)
	101,058	102,302

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

13. Financial assets at amortised cost (cont'd.)

Movements in the allowance for ECL on financial assets at amortised cost are as follows:

Group and Bank At 1 January 2021 ECL allowance writeback At 30 September 2021	Stage 1 ECL RM'000 73 (12) 61	Stage 2 ECL RM'000 - -	Stage 3 ECL RM'000 567 - 567	Total RM'000 640 (12) 628
Group and Bank At 1 January 2020 ECL allowance writeback Debt instruments derecognised Change in model At 31 December 2020	23 (16) - 66 73	- - - -	568 - (1) - 567	591 (16) (1) 66 640

14. Loans, advances and financing

	Group and Bank	
	30.9.2021 RM'000	31.12.2020 RM'000
At amortised cost		
Overdrafts Term loans:	72,364	66,752
- Housing loans	1,390	2,129
- Syndicated term loan	61,618	175,043
- Other term loans	685,663	746,586
Revolving credits	1,458,578	1,409,802
Bills receivables	327,521	149,288
Trust receipts	85,909	97,130
Bankers' acceptances	525,517	493,912
Staff loans	345	371
	3,218,905	3,141,013
Unearned interest	(2,529)	(2,077)
Gross loans, advances and financing	3,216,376	3,138,936
Less: allowance for ECL		
- Stage 1	(24,249)	(6,723)
- Stage 2	(7,921)	(10,509)
- Stage 3	(117,628)	(106,821)
- Management overlay	(81,166)	(99,706)
Net loans, advances and financing	2,985,412	2,915,177

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

14. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

(i) The maturity structure of loans, advances and financing are as follows:

	Group and Bank		
	30.9.2021	31.12.2020	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Maturing within one year	2,573,615	2,286,457	
One year to three years	145,888	219,356	
Three years to five years	215,396	264,957	
Over five years	281,477	368,166	
	3,216,376	3,138,936	

(ii) Loans, advances and financing according to economic sectors are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	30.9.2021	31.12.2020
	RM'000	RM'000
Primary agriculture	384,933	345,777
Mining and quarrying	9,315	9,111
Manufacturing	956,966	923,563
Electricity, gas and water supply	11,364	40,394
Construction	414,280	411,978
Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels	350,590	302,703
Transport, storage and communication	66,498	64,695
Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities	988,307	992,605
Household	34,123	48,110
	3,216,376	3,138,936

(iii) Loans, advances and financing according to type of customer are as follows:

	Group and Bank		
	30.9.2021 RM'000	31.12.2020 RM'000	
Domestic non-bank financial institutions Domestic business enterprises:	569,006	552,113	
- Small medium enterprises	401,553	448,000	
- Others	2,211,694	2,090,713	
Individuals	34,123	48,110	
	3,216,376	3,138,936	

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

14. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

(iv) Loans, advances and financing according to interest/profit rate sensitivity are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	30.9.2021 RM'000	31.12.2020 RM'000
Fixed rate		
- Other fixed rate loan/financing	54,789	54,789
Variable rate		
- Base lending rate plus	163,275	179,115
- Cost-plus	2,045,979	1,936,778
- Other variable rates	952,333	968,254
	3,216,376	3,138,936

- (v) All loans, advances and financing of the Group and the Bank are to customers in Malaysia.
- (vi) Movements in impaired loans, advances and financing are as follows:

	Group a 30.9.2021 RM'000	nd Bank 31.12.2020 RM'000
Balance as at 1 January	131,197	149,328
Classified as impaired during the period/year	15,228	1,562
Amount recovered during the period/year	(192)	(13,728)
Amount written off during the period/year	(520)	(5,965)
Balance as at 30 September/31 December	145,713	131,197
Allowance for ECL Stage 3	(117,628)	(106,821)
Net impaired loans, advances and financing	28,085	24,376
Ratio of net impaired loans, advances and financing to gross loans, advances and financing less Stage 3 ECL allowance	0.91%	0.80%
Stage 3 ECL allowance	0.91%	0.00%

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

14. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

(vii) Movements in the allowance for ECL on loans, advances and financing are as follows:

	Stage 1 ECL RM'000	Stage 2 ECL RM'000	Stage 3 ECL RM'000	Total RM'000
Group and Bank				
At 1 January 2021	6,723	10,509	106,821	124,053
New loans, advances and				
financing originated	1,635	-	-	1,635
Loans, advances and				
financing derecognised				
(other than write-off)	(510)	(816)	(151)	(1,477)
Transfer to Stage 1	7,106	(7,106)	-	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(715)	715	-	-
Transfer to Stage 3	(7,392)	-	7,392	-
Net changes in loan loss	, ,		•	
allowances	17,402	4,619	4,086	26,107
Amount written off	-	-	(520)	(520)
Management overlay		<u>-</u>		81,166
At 30 September 2021	24,249	7,921	117,628	230,964
Group and Bank				
At 1 January 2020	50,974	27,201	112,081	190,256
New loans, advances and	00,01	2.,20.	, 0 0 .	.00,200
financing originated	5,759	1,263	_	7,022
Loans, advances and	3,: 33	.,_00		.,-=
financing derecognised				
(other than write-off)	(1,295)	(8,272)	(2,623)	(12,190)
Transfer to Stage 1	274	(274)	-	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(5,188)	5,188	-	-
Transfer to Stage 3	-	-	-	_
Net changes in loan loss				
allowances	(2,189)	22,009	3,328	23,148
Changes in model	(41,612)	(36,606)	-	(78,218)
Amount written off	-	-	(5,965)	(5,965)
Management overlay				99,706
At 31 December 2020	6,723	10,509	106,821	223,759

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

14. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

(viii) Impaired loans, advances and financing according to economic sector are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	30.9.2021 RM'000	31.12.2020 RM'000
Manufacturing	123,154	122,469
Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels	21,792	7,180
Household	767	1,548
	145,713	131,197

15. Other assets

	Group and Bank 30.9.2021 31.12.202 RM'000 RM'00	
Deposits and prepayments	2,619	2,358
Other receivables	4,047	2,937
	6,666	5,295

16. Property and equipment

During the nine months period ended 30 September 2021, the Group and the Bank acquired assets with a cost of RM1,353,000 (31.12.2020: RM683,000).

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

17. Right-of-use assets and lease liabilities

Right-of-use assets	Group a 30.9.2021 RM'000	nd Bank 31.12.2020 RM'000
Balance as at 1 January Non-cash addition	7,049 178	7,444 828
Depreciation of right-of-use assets (Note 25)	(943)	(1,223)
Right-of-use assets	6,284	7,049
Lease liabilities		
Balance as at 1 January	7,359	7,655
Non-cash addition	178	828
Adjustment	(18)	-
Accretion of interest expense (Note 22)	123	230
Lease payment	(982)	(1,354)
Lease liabilities (Note 20)	6,660	7,359

18. Deposits from customers

(i) By type of deposit:

	Group a	Group and Bank		
	30.9.2021 RM'000	31.12.2020 RM'000		
Fixed deposits Current accounts	1,411,940 175,182	1,531,625 202,394		
Savings deposits Short term deposits	9,551 593,229 2,189,902	10,107 427,440 2,171,566		

(ii) The maturity structure of fixed deposits and short term deposits are as follows:

	Group and Bank		
	30.9.2021 RM'000	31.12.2020 RM'000	
Due within six months Six months to one year	1,823,617 178,226	1,641,444 315,523	
One year to three years Over three years	2,020 1,306	1,104 994	
·	2,005,169	1,959,065	

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

18. Deposits from customers (cont'd.)

(iii) The deposits are sourced from the following customers:

	Group a	Group and Bank		
	30.9.2021 31.12.2020 RM'000 RM'000			
		11 000		
Business enterprises	1,865,985	1,762,892		
Individuals	323,917	408,674		
	2,189,902	2,171,566		

19. Deposits and placements from banks and other financial institutions

	Group a	Group and Bank		
	30.9.2021 RM'000	31.12.2020 RM'000		
Licensed banks	491,068	816,817		
Other financial institutions	247,931	340,164		
	738,999	1,156,981		

Included in deposits and placements are deposits and placements from the holding company and its branches amounting to RM113,567,000 (31.12.2020: RM121,678,000) as disclosed in Note 29.

20. Other liabilities

	Group		Ва	ınk
	30.9.2021 RM'000	31.12.2020 RM'000	30.9.2021 RM'000	31.12.2020 RM'000
Accruals Allowance for ECL on commitments	7,270	8,617	7,267	8,614
and contingencies	8,954	8,235	8,954	8,235
Lease liability (Note 17)	6,660	7,359	6,660	7,359
Other payables	4,654	5,574	4,654	5,574
	27,538	29,785	27,535	29,782

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

20. Other liabilities (cont'd.)

Movements in the allowance for impairment on loan/financing commitments and financial guarantees are as follows:

	Stage 1 ECL RM'000	Stage 2 ECL RM'000	Stage 3 ECL RM'000	Total RM'000
Group and Bank				
At 1 January 2021	1,031	1,031	6,173	8,235
New loan/financing commitments, and financing guarantee originated	79	_	_	79
Loan/financing commitments,	79	-	-	79
and financing guarantee				
derecognised	(130)	(104)	-	(234)
Transfer to Stage 1	(19)	19	-	-
Transfer to Stage 2	516	(516)	-	-
Transfer to Stage 3	-	-	-	-
Net changes in loan loss				
allowances	387	487		874
At 30 September 2021	1,864	917	6,173	8,954
Group and Bank				
At 1 January 2020	6,384	10,705	_	17,089
New loan/financing commitments,	3,33	. 5,. 55		,
and financing guarantee				
originated	2,422	776	-	3,198
Loan/financing commitments, and financing guarantee				
derecognised	(1,895)	(658)	-	(2,553)
Transfer to Stage 1	152	(152)	-	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(1,046)	1,046	-	-
Transfer to Stage 3	-	(2,372)	2,372	-
Net changes in loan loss				
allowances	(499)	762	3,801	4,064
Changes in model	(4,487)	(9,076)		(13,563)
At 31 December 2020	1,031	1,031	6,173	8,235

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

21. Interest income

	Group and Bank			
	Third Quarter Ended		Cumulative End	
	1.7.2021	1.7.2020	1.1.2021	1.1.2020
	to	to	to	to
	30.9.2021	30.9.2020	30.9.2021	30.9.2020
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Loans, advances and financing - Interest income other than				
recoveries from impaired loans	23,893	27,949	72,292	94,941
- Recoveries from impaired loans	-	177	-	277
- Interest income on impaired loans	265	341	749	1,403
Deposits and placements with banks and other financial				
institutions	1,498	1,618	4,681	6,087
Debt instruments at amortised cost	1,269	1,256	3,711	3,766
Debt instruments at FVOCI	7,927	7,547	24,215	25,616
	34,852	38,888	105,648	132,090
(Amortisation of premium)/ accretion of discounts, net				
- Financial assets at FVOCI	(1,328)	(674)	(3,747)	(1,098)
	33,524	38,214	101,901	130,992

22. Interest expense

	Group and Bank			
	Third Quarter Ended		Third Quarter Ended Cumulative 9 Month Ended	
	1.7.2021	1.7.2020	1.1.2021	1.1.2020
	to	to	to	to
	30.9.2021	30.9.2020	30.9.2021	30.9.2020
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Deposits from customers Deposits and placements from banks	10,387	14,892	31,959	59,074
and other financial institutions	334	918	1,520	4,895
Accretion of interest expense			·	·
(Note 17)	41	52	123	185
_	10,762	15,862	33,602	64,154

Included in interest expense on deposits and placements from banks and other financial institutions are interest expense on deposits and placements from the holding company and its branches amounting to RM294,000 (30.9.2020: RM2,236,000) as disclosed in Note 29.

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

23. Allowance for expected credit losses/(written back),net

Group and Bank Cumulative 9 Months Ended

	1.1.2021 to 30.9.2021			
	Stage 1 RM'000	Stage 2 RM'000	Stage 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
Allowance for ECL made - Cash and short term funds - Deposits and placements with banks and other	308	-	-	308
financial institutions - Financial assets at FVOCI	360 117	-	-	360 117
 Loans, advances and financing Commitment and contingencies 	27,008 1,216 29,009	7,320 546 7,866	11,485 - 11,485	45,813 1,762 48,360
Allowance for ECL written back Financial assets at FVOCI Financial assets at amortised costs Loans, advances and financing Management overlay Commitment and contingencies	(371) (12) (9,482) - (383) (10,248)	- (9,908) - (660) (10,568)	- (158) - - (158)	(371) (12) (19,548) (18,540) (1,043) (39,514)
Impaired loans, advances and financing recovered	- (10,240)	-	(5)	(5)
Total	18,761	(2,702)	11,322	8,841

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

23. Allowance for expected credit losses/(written back),net (cont'd.)

	Stage 1 RM'000	Group ar Third Quar 1.7.2021 to Stage 2 RM'000	ter Ended	Total RM'000
Allowance for ECL made - Cash and short term funds - Deposits and placements with banks and other	420	-	-	420
financial institutions	412	_	_	412
- Loans, advances and financing	261	5,895	7,506	13,662
	1,093	5,895	7,506	14,494
Allowance for ECL written back Financial assets at FVOCI Financial assets at amortised costs Loans, advances and financing Management overlay Commitment and contingencies	(1,496) (102) (583) - (313) (2,494)	- (7,141) - (240) (7,381)	- (2) - - (2)	(1,496) (102) (7,726) (2,915) (553) (12,792)
Impaired loans, advances and financing recovered	-	-	(2)	(2)
Total	(1,401)	(1,486)	7,502	1,700

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

23. Allowance for expected credit losses/(written back),net (cont'd.)

Group and Bank Cumulative 9 Months Ended

	1.1.2020 to 30.9.2020			
	Stage 1 RM'000	Stage 2 RM'000	Stage 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
Allowance for ECL made - Loans, advances and financing	31,408	13,035	2,046	46,489
- Commitment and contingencies	2,368	1,491	3,112	6,971
-	33,776	14,526	5,158	53,460
Allowance for ECL written back - Cash and short term funds - Deposits and placements with banks and other	(101)	-	-	(101)
financial institutions	(10)	-	-	(10)
Financial assets at FVOCIFinancial assets at amortised	(200)	-	-	(200)
costs	(14)	-	-	(14)
Loans, advances and financingStatutory deposit with	(12,972)	(960)	(1,922)	(15,854)
Bank Negara Malaysia	(21)	-	-	(21)
 Commitment and contingencies 	(1,879)	(4,748)	<u> </u>	(6,627)
<u>-</u>	(15,197)	(5,708)	(1,922)	(22,827)
Impaired loans, advances and financing recovered	-	-	(663)	(663)
Total	18,579	8,818	2,573	29,970

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

23. Allowance for expected credit losses/(written back),net (cont'd.)

		Third Quar 1.7.2020 to	30.9.2020	
	Stage 1 RM'000	Stage 2 RM'000	Stage 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
Allowance for ECL made				
- Cash and short term funds	26	-	-	26
- Loans, advances and financing	6,211	138	359	6,708
- Commitment and contingencies	578	1,279		1,857
-	6,815	1,417	359	8,591
Allowance for ECL written back				
Financial assets at FVOCIFinancial assets at amortised	(20)	-	-	(20)
costs	(1)	-	-	(1)
- Loans, advances and financing	(6,706)	-	(1,863)	(8,569)
- Commitment and contingencies	(83)	(1,417)	<u> </u>	(1,500)
-	(6,810)	(1,417)	(1,863)	(10,090)
Impaired loans, advances and				
financing recovered	-	-	(661)	(661)
Total	5	-	(2,165)	(2,160)

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

24. Non-interest income

	Group			
	Third Quar	ter Ended	Cumulative End	
	1.7.2021	1.7.2020	1.1.2021	1.1.2020
	to 30.9.2021 RM'000	to 30.9.2020 RM'000	to 30.9.2021 RM'000	to 30.9.2020 RM'000
Fee income:				
Commission	667	706	1,902	2,333
Service charges and fees	343	401	1,010	1,300
Guarantee fees	563	723	1,562	1,887
	1,573	1,830	4,474	5,520
Investment income: Gross dividend from financial assets at FVOCI Gain from redemption of	19	50	114	105
financial assets at FVOCI	_	_	2,340	_
	19	50	2,454	105
Other income:				
Foreign exchange gain/(loss) Unrealised gain/(loss) on	(370)	(895)	3,036	3,827
foreign exchange forwards	1,454	1,916	21	(496)
Rental income	202	271	910	785
Others	2	32	9	37
	1,288	1,324	3,976	4,153
Total	2,880	3,204	10,904	9,778

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

24. Non-interest income (cont'd.)

	Bank			
	Third Quarter Ended Cumulative			
	1.7.2021	1.7.2020	1.1.2021	1.1.2020
	to 30.9.2021 RM'000	to 30.9.2020 RM'000	to 30.9.2021 RM'000	to 30.9.2020 RM'000
Fee income:				
Commission	661	705	1,896	2,327
Service charges and fees	343	401	1,010	1,300
Guarantee fees	563	723	1,562	1,887
	1,567	1,829	4,468	5,514
Investment income: Gross dividend from financial assets at FVOCI Gain from redemption of financial assets at FVOCI	19	50	114 2,340	105
	19	50	2,454	105
Other income: Foreign exchange gain/(loss) Unrealised gain/(loss) on foreign exchange forwards Rental income Others	(370) 1,454 202 2 1,288	(895) 1,916 271 32 1,324	3,036 21 910 9 3,976	3,827 (496) 785 37 4,153
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Total	2,874	3,203	10,898	9,772

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

25. Overhead expenses

	Group			
	Third Quar	ter Ended	Cumulative End	
	1.7.2021	1.7.2020	1.1.2021	1.1.2020
	to 30.9.2021 RM'000	to 30.9.2020 RM'000	to 30.9.2021 RM'000	to 30.9.2020 RM'000
Personnel costs Salaries, allowances and bonuses Defined Contribution Plan	7,920	8,598	23,285	23,460
- Employees Provident Fund Others	1,212 524	1,299 271	3,422 1,229	3,606 1,233
- Cirioro	9,656	10,168	27,936	28,299
Establishment costs Depreciation Amortisation of intangible assets Depreciation of right-of-use	1,200 80	1,181 63	3,593 204	3,578 192
assets (Note 17)	314	313	943	910
Repair and maintenance	651	636	2,014	1,900
Information technology	289	251	935	949
Others	530	627	1,593	1,594
	3,064	3,071	9,282	9,123
Marketing costs Advertising and publicity Others	21 5	47 5	100 13	154 31
	26	52	113	185
Administration and general costs				
Communication expenses	268	285	838	914
Subscriptions	656	450	1,735	1,400
Professional fees	133	28	308	330
Auditors remunerations Non-executive directors'	79	77	262	295
remuneration	298	319	878	893
Insurance	28	32	327	572
Travelling	12	39	44	172
Others	207	231	589	731
	1,681	1,461	4,981	5,307
Total	14,427	14,752	42,312	42,914

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

25. Overhead expenses (cont'd.)

	Bank			
	Third Quar	ter Ended	Cumulative End	
	1.7.2021	1.7.2020	1.1.2021	1.1.2020
	to	to	to	to
	30.9.2021 RM'000	30.9.2020 RM'000	30.9.2021 RM'000	30.9.2020 RM'000
Personnel costs Salaries, allowances and bonuses Defined Contribution Plan	7,920	8,598	23,285	23,460
- Employees Provident Fund	1,212	1,299	3,422	3,606
Others	524	271	1,229	1,233
	9,656	10,168	27,936	28,299
Fotoblishment costs				
Establishment costs Depreciation	1,200	1,181	3,593	3,578
Amortisation of intangible assets	80	63	3,593 204	3,576 192
Depreciation of right-of-use	00	03	204	192
assets (Note 17)	314	313	943	910
Repair and maintenance	651	636	2,014	1,900
Information technology	289	251	935	949
Others	530	627	1,593	1,594
	3,064	3,071	9,282	9,123
Marketing costs			4.00	
Advertising and publicity	21	47	100	154
Others	<u>5</u> 26	<u>5</u> 52	13 113	31 185
-		52	113	100
Administration and general costs				
Communication expenses	268	285	838	914
Subscriptions	656	450	1,735	1,400
Professional fees	133	28	308	330
Auditors remunerations	76	77	259	293
Non-executive directors' remuneration	298	319	878	893
Insurance	298	319	327	572
Travelling	12	39	44	172
Others	207	231	589	731
•	1,678	1,461	4,978	5,305
Total	14,424	14,752	42,309	42,912

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

26. Commitments and contingencies

In the normal course of business, the Group and the Bank make various commitments and incur certain contingent liabilities with legal recourse to its customers. No material losses are anticipated as a result of these transactions.

The Group and the Bank do not enter into over-the-counter ("OTC") derivative transactions, repo-style transactions and credit derivative contracts booked in its trading and banking books other than the involvement in derivatives restricted to foreign forward exchange contracts.

Risk weighted exposures of the Group and the Bank as at the reporting date are as below:

Group and Bank	Frincipal Amount RM'000	Positive Fair Value of Derivative Contracts RM'000	Credit Equivalent Amount RM'000	Risk Weighted Amount RM'000
30 September 2021				
Direct credit substitutes Transaction-related contingent	30,794	-	30,794	28,529
items	248,838	-	118,247	115,165
Short-term self-liquidating trade-related contingencies	6,690	-	1,338	1,174
Forward foreign exchange contracts				
- less than one year	744,538	2,570	11,359	4,571
Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities and credit lines, with an original				
 maturity more than one year 	27,674	-	13,837	13,675
 maturity less than one year 	1,469,745	-	293,949	291,583
Any commitment that are unconditionally cancelled at any time without				
prior notice	86,881	_		
Total	2,615,160	2,570	469,524	454,697

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

26. Commitments and contingencies (cont'd.)

Risk weighted exposures of the Group and the Bank as at the reporting date are as below:

Group and Bank	F Principal Amount RM'000	Positive Fair Value of Derivative Contracts RM'000	Credit Equivalent Amount RM'000	Risk Weighted Amount RM'000
31 December 2020				
Direct credit substitutes Transaction-related contingent	30,356	-	30,356	30,356
items	289,130	-	141,453	137,081
Short-term self-liquidating trade-related contingencies Forward foreign exchange	39,397	-	7,879	7,879
contracts - less than one year Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities and credit lines, with an original	210,892	2,815	5,314	4,604
 maturity more than one year maturity less than one year 	175,355 1,574,825	-	87,678 314,965	87,678 312,853
Any commitment that are unconditionally cancelled at any time without				
prior notice	32,234			
Total	2,352,189	2,815	587,645	580,451

The credit equivalent amount and risk-weighted amount are arrived at using the credit conversion factors as defined in Bank Negara Malaysia's revised Risk Weighted Capital Adequacy Framework: Standardised Approach (Basel II).

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

27. Fair value hierarchy

The Group and the Bank use the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments by valuation technique:

- Level 1: Quoted (unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2: Other techniques for which all inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair values are observable, either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3: Techniques which use inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are not based on observable market data.

The following table shows the analysis of financial instruments recorded and disclosed at their fair values by level of hierarchy:

Group and Bank 30 September 2021	Level 1 RM'000	Level 2 RM'000	Level 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
Financial assets at FVOCI (Note 12)				
Debt instruments				
Malaysian Government				
Securities	-	93,307	-	93,307
Government Investment Issue	-	363,819	-	363,819
Negotiable Instruments of				
Deposit	-	-	-	-
Corporate bonds	-	255,181	-	255,181
Equity instruments				
Unquoted shares	<u>-</u> _	<u> </u>	13,460	13,460
	-	712,307	13,460	725,767
Derivatives financial instruments				
Derivative financial assets				
Unrealised gain on derivatives	-	2,570	-	2,570
Derivative financial liabilities				
Unrealised loss on derivatives		(1,926)	-	(1,926)

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

27. Fair value hierarchy (cont'd.)

Group and Bank 31 December 2020	Level 1 RM'000	Level 2 RM'000	Level 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
Financial assets at FVOCI (Note 12)				
Debt instruments				
Malaysian Government				
Securities	-	84,968	-	84,968
Government Investment Issue	-	377,570	-	377,570
Negotiable Instruments of				
Deposit	-	230,258	-	230,258
Corporate bonds	-	255,742	-	255,742
Equity instruments:				
Unquoted shares	-	-	12,770	12,770
•	-	948,538	12,770	961,308
Derivatives financial instruments				
Derivative financial assets				
Unrealised gain on derivatives	-	2,815	-	2,815
Derivative financial liabilities		•		,
Unrealised loss on derivatives	-	(2,191)	_	(2,191)

There have been no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 during the current period and previous financial year.

Valuation methods and assumptions

The fair value of the financial assets and liabilities is the amount at which the asset could be sold or the liability transferred in a current transaction between market participants, other than in a forced or liquidation sale.

The fair value of quoted securities held for trading, available-for-sale and held-to-maturity are estimated based on broker/dealer price quotations. Unquoted securities were revalued using Cost/Asset Based Approach, specifically the Adjusted Net Assets Method.

Derivative products valued using valuation technique with significant market observable inputs are mainly interest rate swaps, currency swaps and forward exchange contracts. The most frequently applied valuation techniques include forward pricing and swap models, using present value calculations. The models incorporate various inputs including the credit quality of counterparties, foreign exchange and forward rates and interest rate curves.

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

28. Capital adequacy

(a) The capital adequacy ratios of the Bank are computed in accordance with BNM's revised Capital Adequacy Frameworks on Capital Components and Basel II - Risk-weighted Assets issued on 2 February 2018. The minimum regulatory capital adequacy ratios before including capital conservation buffer and countercyclical capital buffer ("CCyB") for Common Equity Tier 1 ("CET 1") Capital Ratio, Tier 1 Capital Ratio and Total Capital Ratio are 4.5%, 6.0% and 8.0% respectively.

The total risk-weighted assets of the Bank are computed based on the following approaches:

- (i) Standardised Approach for Credit Risk;
- (ii) Standardised Approach for Market Risk;
- (iii) Basic Indicator Approach for Operational Risk.

For the purpose of consolidation for financial reporting, the Group comprised the consolidated results of Bank and its wholly-owned subsidiary, BBL Nominees (Tempatan) Sdn. Bhd., which is not involved in banking operations. The subsidiary is fully consolidated in the Group's financial statements.

As the Bank's subsidiary is not involved in banking operations and is of an immaterial size relative to the Bank, the Group does not prepare and submit separate Group's capital adequacy ratios for the purpose of consolidation for regulatory reporting.

(b) Banking institutions are also required to maintain a capital conservation buffer of up to 2.5% and a CCyB above the minimum regulatory capital adequacy ratios above. Under the transition arrangements, capital conservation buffer will be phased-in as follows:

	Capital Conservation
Calendar Year	Buffer
2018	1.875%
2019 onwards	2.500%

A CCyB is required to be maintained if this buffer is applied by regulators in countries which the Bank have exposures to, determined based on the weighted average of prevailing CCyB rates applied in those jurisdictions.

(c) The capital adequacy ratios of the Bank as at the reporting date, are as follows:

	В	Bank		
	30.9.2021	31.12.2020		
CET 1 Capital Ratio	31.34%	29.36%		
Tier 1 Capital Ratio	31.34%	29.36%		
Total Capital Ratio	32.52%	30.55%		

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

28. Capital adequacy (cont'd.)

(d) The components of common equity Tier 1 and Tier 2 capital of the Bank are as follows:

	Bank	
	30.9.2021	31.12.2020
	RM'000	RM'000
CET 1 Capital		
Paid-up share capital	1,000,000	1,000,000
Unrealised gain on financial assets at FVOCI	18,428	23,750
Retained profits	276,183	256,406
Less: Regulatory adjustments, applied on CET1 Capital:		
Other intangibles	(482)	(455)
Deferred tax assets	(17,561)	(15,342)
55% of unrealised gain on financial assets at		
at FVOCI	(10,136)	(13,063)
Total CET 1 Capital	1,266,432	1,251,296
•		
Tier 2 Capital		
Stage 1 and 2 ECL *	47,796	50,677
Less: Investment in subsidiary	(10)	(10)
Total Tier 2 Capital	47,786	50,667
Total conital		
Total capital	4 000 400	4.054.000
CET 1 Capital	1,266,432	1,251,296
Tier 2 Capital	47,786	50,667
Total Capital	1,314,218	1,301,963

^{*} Subject to a maximum of 1.25% of the total credit RWA determined under the Standardised Approach for credit risk.

Terms and conditions of the main features of all capital instruments are disclosed in the respective notes. The Bank does not have any innovative, non-innovative, complex or hybrid capital instruments.

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

28. Capital adequacy (cont'd.)

(e) The breakdown of risk-weighted assets (excluding deferred tax assets) of the Bank in the various categories of risk-weights are as follows:

		Risk- weighted		Risk- weighted
	Principal	assets	Principal	assets
	30.9.2021	30.9.2021	31.12.2020	31.12.2020
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
0%	592,466	_	541,062	_
20%	321,409	64,282	587,538	117,508
35%	916	321	505	176
50%	213,030	106,515	444,949	222,475
75%	2,116	1,587	2,615	1,961
100%	3,650,979	3,650,979	3,712,032	3,712,032
Total risk-weighted assets for				
credit risk		3,823,684		4,054,152
Total risk-weighted assets for				
market risk		24,666		14,488
Total risk-weighted assets for				
operational risk	_	192,808		193,759
Total risk-weighted assets		4,041,158		4,262,399

Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

29. Significant related party transactions and balances

Significant transactions between the Group and the Bank and their related parties are as follows:

(i) Related party transactions

	Group and Bank			
	Third Quarter Ended		Cumulative 9 Months Ended	
	1.7.2021 to 30.9.2021 RM'000	1.7.2020 to 30.9.2020 RM'000	1.1.2021 to 30.9.2021 RM'000	1.1.2020 to 30.9.2020 RM'000
Income				
Interest on advances to the holding company and its branches	_	3	-	16
-				
Expenditure Interest on advances from the holding company and its				
branches	135	1,073	294	2,236
Administrative expenses to holding company	144	118	359	364

Significant transactions between the Group and the Bank and their related parties are as follows:

(ii) Related party balances

	Group a 30.9.2021 RM'000	and Bank 31.12.2020 RM'000
Amount due to Deposits and placements from the holding		
company and its branches	113,567	121,678
Amount due from Cash and short-term funds placed with the holding company and its branches	32,389	17,934