BANGKOK BANK BERHAD (299740-W) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited Condensed Interim Financial Statements 30 June 2018

## 299740-W

## Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

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# Performance review for the six-month period ended 30 June 2018 and commentary on the prospects

Bangkok Bank Berhad ("BBB") registered a profit before tax ("PBT") of RM13.2 million for the first half of 2018 as compared to a higher profit of RM19.6 million recorded during the previous corresponding period. The net interest income improved from RM40.8 million in the previous corresponding period to RM42.8 million for the first half of 2018 mainly due to expansion in lending.

Deposits from customers grew from RM2.4 billion as at 31 December 2017 to RM2.52 billion as at 30 June 2018. This is the result of the Bank's efforts on heightening focus on generating customer deposits to maintain prudent liquidity position and to fund future loan growth.

The Bank will continue to grow its core lending business in selected niche areas and focus on maintaining its current liquidity position.

#### Unaudited condensed interim statements of financial position as at 30 June 2018

			oup		nk
	Note	30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017 RM'000	30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017 RM'000
•					
Assets					
Cash and short-term funds	12	635,443	546,644	635,332	546,536
Deposits and placements	10		054 000	000 540	054 000
with banks	13	200,519	251,098	200,519	251,098
Securities available-for			705 700		705 700
-sale	14	-	735,728	-	735,728
Securities held-to-maturity	14	-	13	-	13
Financial assets at fair value					
through other comprehensiv					
income	15	656,969	-	656,969	-
Financial assets at amortised costs	15	13		13	
Loans, advances and	15	15	-	15	-
financing	16	3,223,079	2,982,387	3,223,079	2,982,387
Derivative assets	10	3,223,079	2,962,367 4,713	3,223,079	2,962,367 4,713
Tax recoverable		3,964	11,216	3,958	11,212
Other assets	17	3,904 4,150	2,968	3,950 4,150	2,968
Statutory deposit with Bank	17	4,100	2,300	4,100	2,300
Negara Malaysia		82,000	78,000	82,000	78,000
Investment in subsidiary		- 02,000	-	10	10
Property and equipment	18	138,809	140,693	138,809	140,693
Intangible assets		798	776	798	776
Deferred tax assets		9,830	2,701	9,830	2,701
Total assets		4,959,325	4,756,937	4,959,218	4,756,835
Liabilities and shareholder' equity	S				
Deposits from customers	19	2,524,047	2,433,089	2,524,047	2,433,089
Deposits and placements from	n				
banks and other financial					
institutions	20	1,162,136	1,061,441	1,162,136	1,061,441
Derivative liabilities		4,111	3,623	4,111	3,623
Other liabilities	21	34,046	20,158	34,042	20,154
Total liabilities		3,724,340	3,518,311	3,724,336	3,518,307

Unaudited condensed interim statements of financial position as at 30 June 2018 (cont'd.)

		Group		Bank		
	Note	30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017 RM'000	30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017 RM'000	
Liabilities and shareholde equity (cont'd.)	r's					
Share capital		1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	
Revaluation reserve		16,139	1,683	16,139	1,683	
Retained profits		218,846	236,943	218,743	236,845	
Shareholder's equity		1,234,985	1,238,626	1,234,882	1,238,528	
Total liabilities and shareholder's equity		4,959,325	4,756,937	4,959,218	4,756,835	
Commitments and contingencies	27	3,042,752	2,390,928	3,042,752	2,390,928	

#### Unaudited condensed interim income statements For the financial period ended 30 June 2018

		Group			
		Second Quarter Ended Cumulative 6 Mont Ended			
		1.4.2018	1.4.2017	1.1.2018	1.1.2017
		to	to	to	to
	Note	30.6.2018	30.6.2017	30.6.2018	30.6.2017
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Interest income	22	53,992	48,996	105,173	95,605
Interest expense	23	(32,422)	(28,384)	(62,405)	(54,803)
Net interest income		21,570	20,612	42,768	40,802
Non-interest income	25	4,666	2,519	8,267	5,561
Net income		26,236	23,131	51,035	46,363
Overhead expenses	26	(15,393)	(14,623)	(31,402)	(29,466)
		10,843	8,508	19,633	16,897
(Expected credit losses allowances made) / Loan impairment write back,					
net	24	(9,108)	234	(6,438)	2,658
Profit before taxation		1,735	8,742	13,195	19,555
Taxation		(2,899)	(2,129)	(6,710)	(4,500)
Net (loss)/profit for the financial period		(1,164)	6,613	6,485	15,055
·			- /	-,	- /
Earnings per share (sen)					
- basic		(0.12)	0.66	0.65	1.51
- diluted		(0.12)	0.66	0.65	1.51

#### Unaudited condensed interim income statements For the financial period ended 30 June 2018 (cont'd.)

		Bank			
		Second Quarter Ended Cumulative 6 Ended			
		1.4.2018 to	1.4.2017 to	1.1.2018 to	1.1.2017 to
	Note	30.6.2018	30.6.2017	30.6.2018	30.6.2017
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Interest income	22	53,992	48,996	105,173	95,605
Interest expense	23	(32,422)	(28,384)	(62,405)	(54,803)
Net interest income		21,570	20,612	42,768	40,802
Non-interest income	25	4,664	2,515	8,260	5,555
Net income		26,234	23,127	51,028	46,357
Overhead expenses	26	(15,392)	(14,622)	(31,401)	(29,465)
		10,842	8,505	19,627	16,892
(Expected credit losses allowances made) / Loan impairment write back,					
net	24	(9,108)	234	(6,438)	2,658
Profit before taxation		1,734	8,739	13,189	19,550
Taxation		(2,899)	(2,129)	(6,709)	(4,499)
Net (loss)/profit for the					
financial period		(1,165)	6,610	6,480	15,051

#### Unaudited condensed interim statements of comprehensive income For the financial period ended 30 June 2018

	Group			
	Second	Quarter	Cumulative	
	End	ed	6 Months	s Ended
	1.4.2018	1.4.2017	1.1.2018	1.1.2017
	to	to	to	to
	30.6.2018 RM'000	30.6.2017 RM'000	30.6.2018 RM'000	30.6.2017 RM'000
Net (loss)/profit for the period	(1,164)	6,613	6,485	15,055
Other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to				
the income statement subsequently:				
Net gain on securities				
available-for-sale	_	711	-	2,768
Net loss on financial assets				2,700
at fair value through other				
comprehensive income	(1,031)	-	(2,335)	-
Income tax relating to	() )		( ) )	
components of other				
comprehensive income	321	(150)	573	(664)
Other comprehensive income				
for the period, net of tax	(710)	561	(1,762)	2,104
Total comprehensive income	<i></i>			
for the period, net of tax	(1,874)	7,174	4,723	17,159

#### Unaudited condensed interim statements of comprehensive income For the financial period ended 30 June 2018 (cont'd.)

	Bank			
	Second	Quarter	Cumulative	
	End	ed	6 Months	Ended
	1.4.2018	1.4.2017	1.1.2018	1.1.2017
	to	to	to	to
	30.6.2018 RM'000	30.6.2017 RM'000	30.6.2018 RM'000	30.6.2017 RM'000
Net (loss)/profit for the period	(1,165)	6,610	6,480	15,051
Other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to the income statement subsequently:				
Net gain on securities available-for-sale Net loss on financial assets	-	711	-	2,768
at fair value through other comprehensive income Income tax relating to	(1,031)	-	(2,335)	-
components of other comprehensive income	321	(150)	573	(664)
Other comprehensive income/(loss) for the period, net of tax	(710)	561	(1,762)	2,104
Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the period, net of tax	(1,875)	7,171	4,718	17,155

### Unaudited condensed interim statements of changes in equity For the financial period ended 30 June 2018

Group	Share capital RM'000	<non-dist Statutory reserve RM'000</non-dist 	ributable> Revaluation reserve RM'000	Distributable Retained profits RM'000	Total RM'000
At 1 January 2017 Total comprehensive	600,000	169,039	(1,532)	44,582	812,089
income	-	-	2,104	15,055	17,159
Transfer to retained profits	-	(169,039)	-	169,039	-
Issue of shares	400,000		-	-	400,000
At 30 June 2017	1,000,000	-	572	228,676	1,229,248
At 1 January 2018 Impact of adopting MFRS 9	1,000,000	-	1,683	236,943 (24,582)	1,238,626 (8,364)
Restated opening balance under MFRS 9 Total comprehensive	1,000,000	-	17,901	212,361	1,230,262
(loss)/income	-		(1,762)	6,485	4,723
At 30 June 2018	1,000,000	-	16,139	218,846	1,234,985

Bank	Share capital RM'000	<non-dist Statutory reserve RM'000</non-dist 	ributable> Revaluation reserve RM'000	Distributable Retained profits RM'000	Total RM'000
At 1 January 2017 Total comprehensive	600,000	169,039	(1,532)	44,495	812,002
income	-	-	2,104	15,051	17,155
Transfer to retained profits	-	(169,039)	-	169,039	-
Issue of shares	400,000				400,000
At 30 June 2017	1,000,000		572	228,585	1,229,157
At 1 January 2018 Impact of adopting	1,000,000	-	1,683	236,845	1,238,528
MFRS 9	-	-	16,218	(24,582)	(8,364)
Restated opening balance under MFRS 9 Total comprehensive	1,000,000	-	17,901	212,263	1,230,164
(loss)/income	-	-	(1,762)	6,480	4,718
At 30 June 2018	1,000,000	-	16,139	218,743	1,234,882

#### Unaudited condensed interim statements of cash flows For the financial period ended 30 June 2018

		Group		Bank	
		1.1.2018	1.1.2017	1.1.2018	1.1.2017
	Note	to 30.6.2018	to 30.6.2017	to 30.6.2018	to 30.6.2017
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Cash flows from operating activities					
Profit before taxation		13,195	19,555	13,189	19,550
Adjustments for:					
Depreciation	24	2,374	2,568	2,374	2,568
Amortisation of intangible					
assets	24	115	28	115	28
Write back for impairment					
losses on loans advance	es,				
and financing, net	22	-	(2,654)	-	(2,654)
Expected Credit Losses	22	6,440	-	6,440	-
Write back of impairment					
losses of securities					
held-to-maturity	23	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Unrealised gain on					
foreign exchange					
forward	23	1,081	(2,255)	1,081	(2,255)
Net loss on revaluation					
of securities held					
for trading	23	(15)	132	(15)	132
Net gain on disposal					
of securities held					
for trading	23	-	(154)	-	(154)
(Accretion of discount),			. ,		
net of amortisation					
of premium	20	(266)	(698)	(266)	(698)
Dividend from securities					
available-for-sale	24	(55)	(83)	(55)	(83)
Operating profit before				<u>,                                 </u>	
working capital changes		22,865	16,435	22,859	16,430

#### Unaudited condensed interim statements of cash flows For the financial period ended 30 June 2018 (cont'd.)

	Gro	up	Bank	
	1.1.2018	1.1.2017	1.1.2018	1.1.2017
	to	to	to	to
	30.6.2018	30.6.2017	30.6.2018	30.6.2017
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Cash flows from operating				
activities (cont'd.)				
Balance carried forward	22,865	16,435	22,859	16,430
Increase in loans, advances				
and financing	(254,370)	(127,305)	(254,370)	(127,305)
Increase in other assets	(1,182)	(212)	(1,182)	(216)
(Increase)/decrease in statutory		. ,		
deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia	(4,056)	8,000	(4,056)	8,000
Increase in deposits				
from customers	90,958	432,085	90,958	432,085
Increase/(decrease) in deposits				
and placements of banks and				
other financial institutions	100,695	(333,734)	100,695	(333,734)
Decrease in other liabilities	(2,902)	(2,583)	(2,902)	(2,583)
Purchase of securities				
held for trading	-	(39,545)	-	(39,545)
Purchase of securities				
available-for-sale	(57,112)	(251,584)	(57,112)	(251,584)
Proceeds from sale of	10.000	40,000	10.000	40,000
securities held for trading Proceeds from sale of	10,020	49,806	10,020	49,806
securities available-for-sale	140,000	200,000	140,000	200,000
Proceeds from partial redemption	140,000	200,000	140,000	200,000
of securities held-to-maturity	4	4	4	4
Dividend received	55	83	55	83
Taxes paid	(6,013)	(4,858)	(6,010)	(4,855)
Net cash generated from	(3,3:3)	(1,000)	(0,0.0)	(1,000)
operating activities	38,962	(53,408)	38,959	(53,414)
· •		· /		· /

#### Unaudited condensed interim statements of cash flows For the financial period ended 30 June 2018 (cont'd.)

	Gro	up	Bank	
	1.1.2018 to 30.6.2018 RM'000	1.1.2017 to 30.6.2017 RM'000	1.1.2018 to 30.6.2018 RM'000	1.1.2017 to 30.6.2017 RM'000
Cash flows from investing activities				
Purchase of property and equipment Purchase of intangible assets	(627)	(4,510)	(627)	(4,510)
Proceeds from issuance of shares	-	400,000	-	400,000
Net cash (used in)/generated from investing activities	(627)	395,490	(627)	395,490
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	38,335	342,082	38,332	342,076
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of financial period	797,742	437,464	797,634	437,365
Cash and cash equivalents at end of financial period*	836,077	779,546	835,966	779,441
Cash and cash equivalents comprise:				
Cash and short-term funds Deposits and placements of banks	635,443	424,541	635,332	424,436
and other financial institutions	200,519	355,005	200,519	355,005
_	835,962	779,546	835,851	779,441

\* The cash and cash equivalents for 30 June 2018 does not include ECL. The cash and cash equivalents after including ECL are as follows:

	Group 1.1.2018	Bank 1.1.2018
	to	to
	30.6.2018	30.6.2018
	RM'000	RM'000
Cash and cash equivalents	836,077	835,966
ECL arising from initial adoption of MFRS 9	(284)	(284)
ECL made during the financial period	169	169
	835,962	835,851

#### Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements - 30 June 2018

#### 1. Corporate information

The principal activities of Bangkok Bank Berhad ("the Bank") are banking and related financial services. The principal activity of its subsidiary is provision of nominees services to local clients of the Bank. There have been no significant changes in the nature of the principal activities during the financial period.

The Bank is a public limited liability licensed bank, incorporated and domiciled in Malaysia. The principal place of business of the Bank is located at 1-45-01, Menara Bangkok Bank, Laman Sentral Berjaya, 105 Jalan Ampang, 50450 Kuala Lumpur.

The Bank is a wholly-owned subsidiary of its holding company, Bangkok Bank Public Company Limited, a bank incorporated in Thailand.

#### 2. Basis of preparation of the financial statements

#### 2.1 Basis of preparation

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with MFRS 134: Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB").

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the audited annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the audited annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2017. These explanatory notes attached to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group and of the Bank since the financial year ended 31 December 2017.

#### 2. Basis of preparation of the financial statements (cont'd.)

#### 2.2 New standards, IC interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the unaudited condensed interim financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2017, except for the adoption of new standards, IC interpretations and amendments effective as of 1 January 2018 as follows:

	Descriptions	
(i)	MFRS 9	Financial Instruments
(ii)	MFRS 15	Revenue from Contracts with Customers Share-based Payment Transactions
(iii)	Amendments to MFRS 2	Classification and Measurement of Share-based Payment Transactions
(iv)	Amendments to MFRS 4	Applying MFRS 9 Financial Instruments with MFRS 4 Insurance Contracts
(v)	Amendments to MFRS 140	Transfers of Investment Property
(vi)	Annual Improvements to MFRS	Standards 2014-2016 Cycle:
	<ul> <li>Amendments to MFRS 1</li> </ul>	First-time Adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards
	- Amendments to MFRS 128	Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures
(vii)	IC Interpretation 22	Foreign Currency Transactions and Advance Consideration

The adoption of the above new standards and amendments did not have any significant financial impact to the Group and the Bank other than MFRS 9.

#### **MFRS 9** Financial Instruments

MFRS 9 replaces MFRS 139 for annual periods on or after 1 January 2018. The Group and the Bank has not restated comparative information for the financial year 2017 for financial instruments in the scope of MFRS 9. Therefore, the comparative information for the financial year 31 December 2017 as reported under MFRS 139 is not comparable to the information presented for the financial period 30 June 2018. The impact arising from the adoption of MFRS 9 has been recognised directly in retained earnings and revaluation reserves as of 1 January 2018. As required by MFRS 134, the nature and effect of these changes are disclosed in Note 2.4.

#### MFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers

MFRS 15 establishes a new five-step model that will apply to revenue arising from contracts with customers. MFRS 15 will supersede the current revenue recognition guidance including *MFRS 118 Revenue*, *MFRS 111 Construction Contracts* and the related interpretations when it becomes effective.

The core principle of MFRS 15 is that an entity should recognise revenue which depicts the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration in which the entity expects to be entitled to in exchange for those goods or services.

#### 2. Basis of preparation of the financial statements (cont'd.)

#### 2.2 New standards, IC interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group (cont'd.)

#### MFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers (cont'd.)

Under MFRS 15, an entity recognises revenue when (or as) a performance obligation is satisfied, i.e when "control" of the goods or services underlying the particular performance obligation is transferred to the customer. MFRS 15 is more prescriptive than the current MFRS requirements for revenue recognition and provides more application guidance.

The new standard does not have a material impact to the Group and the Bank.

# 2.3 Standards, annual improvements to standards and IC interpretations issued but not yet effective

The following standards and amendments have been issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB") with the following effective dates but have not been adopted by the Group and the Bank.

	Effective for annual periods beginning on
Descriptions	or after
MFRS 16 Leases	1 January 2019
MFRS 17 Insurance Contracts	1 January 2021
Amendments to MFRS 9: Prepayment Features with	
Negative Compensation	1 January 2019
Amendments to MFRS 10 and MFRS 128: Sale or Contribution o	f
Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Ventu	re Deferred
Amendments to MFRS 119: Plan Amendment, Curtailment	
or Settlement	1 January 2019
Amendments to MFRS 128: Long-term Interests in Associates an	nd
Joint Ventures	1 January 2019
Annual Improvements to MFRS Standards 2015-2017 Cycle:	
(i) Amendments to MFRS 3 Business Combinations	1 January 2019
(ii) Amendments to MFRS 11 Joint Arrangements	1 January 2019
(iii) Amendments to MFRS 112 Income Taxes	1 January 2019
(iv) Amendments to MFRS 123 Borrowing Costs	1 January 2019
IC Interpretation 23 Uncertainty over Income Tax Treatments	1 January 2019

The Group and the Bank plan to adopt the above pronouncements when they become effective in the respective financial periods. These pronouncements are expected to have no significant impact to the financial statements of the Group and the Bank upon their initial application other than MFRS 16.

- 2. Basis of preparation of the financial statements (cont'd.)
  - 2.3 Standards, annual improvements to standards and IC interpretations issued but not yet effective (cont'd.)

#### MFRS 16 Leases

MFRS 16 sets out the principles for the recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of leases and requires lessees to account for all leases under a single onbalance sheet model, similar to the accounting for finance leases under MFRS 117. The standard will supersede MFRS 117 *Leases*, IC Interpretation 4 *Determining whether an Arrangement contains a Lease*, IC Interpretation 115 *Operating Lease - Incentives* and IC Interpretation 127 *Evaluating the Substance of Transactions Involving the Legal Form of a Lease*.

(i) Lessee

At the commencement date of a lease, a lessee will recognise a liability to make lease payments and an asset representing the right to use the underlying asset during the lease term. Subsequently, lessees will be required to recognise interest expense on the lease liability and the depreciation expense on the right-of-use asset.

(ii) Lessor

Lessor accounting under MFRS 16 is substantially the same as accounting under MFRS 117. Lessors will continue to classify all leases using the same classification principle as in MFRS 117 and distinguish between two types of leases: operating and finance leases.

The standard is effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019. Early application is permitted but not before an entity applies MFRS 15. A lessee can choose to apply the standard using either a full retrospective or a modified retrospective approach. The Group and the Bank are in the process of assessing the financial implication for adopting the new standard and plan to adopt the new standard on the required effective date.

## 2. Basis of preparation of the financial statements (cont'd.)

### 2.4 Impact of adopting MFRS 9

A reconciliation between carrying amounts under MFRS 139 to the balances reported under MFRS 9 as of 1 January 2018 is as follows:

	MFRS 139 31.12.2017 RM'000	Classification and measurement RM'000	Impairment RM'000	Total impact RM'000	MFRS 9 1.1.2018 RM'000
Assets					
Cash and short-term					
funds	546,536	-	(228)	(228)	546,308
Deposits and placements	054 000		(50)	(50)	054.040
with banks	251,098	-	(56)	(56)	251,042
Securities available-for	705 700	(705 700)		(705 700)	
-sale	735,728	(735,728)	-	(735,728)	-
Securities held-to	13	(12)		(12)	
-maturity Financial assets fair value	15	(13)	-	(13)	-
through other					
comprehensive					
income	-	751,635	_	751,635	751,635
Financial assets at		101,000		101,000	101,000
amortised costs	-	13	-	13	13
Loans, advances and		-		_	-
financing	2,982,387	-	(5,820)	(5,820)	2,976,567
Derivative assets	4,713	-	-	-	4,713
Tax recoverable	11,212	-	(7,214)	(7,214)	3,998
Other assets	2,968	-	-	-	2,968
Statutory deposit with Bank					
Negara Malaysia	78,000	-	(56)	(56)	77,944
Investment in					
subsidiary	10	-	-	-	10
Property and					
equipment	140,693	-	-	-	140,693
Intangible assets	776	-	-	-	776
Deferred tax assets	2,701		7,214	7,214	9,915
Total assets	4,756,835	15,907	(6,160)	9,747	4,766,582

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## Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

# 2. Basis of preparation of the financial statements (cont'd.)

## 2.4 Impact of adopting MFRS 9 (cont'd.)

	MFRS 139 31.12.2017 RM'000	Classification and measurement RM'000	Impairment RM'000	Total impact RM'000	MFRS 9 1.1.2018 RM'000
Liabilities and sharehold					
equity					
Deposits from					
customers	2,433,089	-	-	-	2,433,089
Deposits and placements					
from banks and other					
financial	1,061,441	-	-	-	1,061,441
institutions					
Derivative liabilities	3,623	-	-	-	3,623
Other liabilities	20,154	-	18,111	18,111	38,265
Total liabilities	3,518,307	-	18,111	18,111	3,536,418
Share capital	1,000,000	-	-	-	1,000,000
Revaluation reserve	1,683	15,907	311	16,218	17,901
Retained profits	236,845	-	(24,582)	(24,582)	212,263
Shareholder's equity	1,238,528	15,907	(24,271)	(8,364)	1,230,164
Total liabilities and					
shareholder's equity	4,756,835	15,907	(6,160)	9,747	4,766,582
Commitments and contingencies	2,390,928		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	2,390,928

#### 2. Basis of preparation of the financial statements (cont'd.)

#### 2.4 Impact of adopting MFRS 9 (cont'd.)

#### (i) Classification and measurement

Under MFRS 9, debt financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL), amortised cost, or fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI). The classification is based on two criteria: the Group's business model for managing the assets; and whether the instruments' contractual cash flows represent 'solely payments of principal and interest' on the principal amount outstanding (the 'SPPI criterion').

The new classification and measurement of the Group's and the Bank's debt financial assets are, as follows:

- Debt instruments at amortised cost for financial assets that are held within a business model with the objective to hold the financial assets in order to collect contractual cash flows that meet the SPPI criterion. This category includes the Group's and the Bank's loans, advances and financing.
- 2) Debt instruments at FVOCI, with gains or losses recycled to profit or loss on derecognition. Financial assets in this category are the Group's and the Bank's quoted debt instruments that meet the SPPI criterion and are held within a business model both to collect cash flows and to sell. Under MFRS 139, the Group's and the Bank's quoted debt instruments were classified as available-forsale (AFS) financial assets.

#### 2. Basis of preparation of the financial statements (cont'd.)

#### 2.4 Impact of adopting MFRS 9 (cont'd.)

#### (i) Classification and measurement (cont'd.)

3) Equity instruments at FVOCI, with no recycling of gains or losses to profit or loss on derecognition. This category only includes equity instruments, which the Group and the Bank intend to hold for the foreseeable future and have irrevocably elected to classify upon initial recognition or transition. The Group and the Bank classified its unquoted equity instruments as equity instruments at FVOCI. Equity instruments at FVOCI are not subject to impairment assessment under MFRS 9. Under MFRS 139, the Group's and the Bank's unquoted equity instruments were classified as AFS financial assets.

Classification and measurement of financial liabilities will remain largely unchanged, other than the fair value gains and losses attributable to changes in 'own credit risk' for financial liabilities designated and measured at FVTPL to be presented in OCI. The remainder of the change in fair value is presented in profit or loss, unless presentation of the fair value change in respect of the liability's credit risk in OCI would create or enlarge an accounting mismatch in profit or loss.

The assessment of the Group's and the Bank's business models was made as of the date of initial application, 1 January 2018, and then applied retrospectively to those financial assets that were not derecognised before 1 January 2018. The assessment of whether contractual cash flows on debt instruments are solely comprised of principal and interest was made based on the facts and circumstances as at the initial recognition of the assets.

#### (ii) Impairment

The adoption of MFRS 9 has fundamentally changed the Group's and the Bank's accounting for impairment losses for financial assets by replacing MFRS 139's incurred loss approach with a forward-looking expected credit loss (ECL) approach. MFRS 9 requires the Group and the Bank to record an allowance for ECL for all loans and other debt financial assets not held at FVTPL.

ECL is based on the difference between the contractual cash flows due in accordance with the contract and all the cash flows that the Group and the Bank expect to receive. The shortfall is then discounted at an approximation to the asset's original effective interest rate.

For debt financial assets (i.e loans and debt securities at FVOCI), the ECL is based on the 12-month ECL. The 12-month ECL is the portion of lifetime ECLs that results from default events on a financial instrument that are possible within 12 months after the reporting date. However, when there has been a significant increase in credit risk since origination, the allowance will be based on the lifetime ECL.

#### 2. Basis of preparation of the financial statements (cont'd.)

#### 2.4 Impact of adopting MFRS 9 (cont'd.)

#### (ii) Impairment (cont'd.)

The Group and the Bank consider a financial asset in default when contractual payment are 90 days past due. However, in certain cases, the Group and the Bank may also consider a financial asset to be in default when internal or external information indicates that the Group and the Bank are unlikely to receive the outstanding contractual amounts in full before taking into account any credit enhancements held by the Group and the Bank.

The adoption of ECL requirements of MFRS 9 resulted in increase in impairment allowances of the Group's and the Bank's debt financial assets. The increase in allowance resulted in adjustment in retained earnings.

#### (iii) Hedge accounting

The adoption of the hedge accounting requirements of MFRS 9 had no significant impact on the Group's and the Bank's financial statements.

#### 3. Auditors' report on preceding annual financial statements

The auditors' report on the audited annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2017 was not subject to any qualification.

#### 4. Unusual items due to their nature, size or incidence

There were no unusual items affecting assets, liabilities, equity, net income, or cash flows of the Group and the Bank during the financial period ended 30 June 2018.

#### 5. Comments about seasonal or cyclical factors

The business operations of the Group and the Bank were not materially affected by any seasonal or cyclical factors.

#### 6. Changes in estimates

There were no significant changes in estimates of amounts reported in prior financial periods that have a material effect on the financial results and position of the Group and the Bank for the financial period ended 30 June 2018.

#### 7. Debt and equity securities

There were no issuances, repurchases and repayments of debt and equity securities during the six months ended 30 June 2018.

#### 8. Subsequent events

There were no material events subsequent to the end of the current period that require disclosure or adjustments to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements.

#### 9. Changes in composition of the Group

There were no changes in the composition of the Group during the financial period ended 30 June 2018.

#### 10. Dividends paid

No dividend was declared or paid during the financial period ended 30 June 2018.

#### 11. Segmental information

As the Group does not have foreign operations, the Group is not required to present separate identifiable geographical segments.

#### 12. Cash and short-term funds

	Group	
	30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017 RM'000
Cash and balances with banks and other financial institutions Money at call and deposit placements maturing within	349,459	316,587
one month	286,154	230,057
	635,613	546,644
Less: allowance for ECL	(170)	
	635,443	546,644

## 299740-W

## Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

# 12. Cash and short-term funds (cont'd.)

	Bank	
	30.6.2018 31.12.2	
	RM'000	RM'000
Cash and balances with banks		
and other financial institutions	349,348	316,479
Money at call and deposit		
placements maturing within		
one month	286,154	230,057
	635,502	546,536
Less: allowance for ECL	(170)	-
	635,332	546,536

# 13. Deposits and placements with banks

	Group and Bank		
	30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017 RM'000	
Bank Negara Malaysia	-	50,115	
Licensed banks	200,519	200,983	
	200,519	251,098	
Less: allowance for ECL	-	-	
	200,519	251,098	

## 299740-W

## Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

# 14. Securities available-for-sale and securities held-to-maturity

	Group and Bank	
	30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017 RM'000
Securities available-for-sale		
In Malaysia:		
At fair value		
Money market instruments:		
Malaysian Government Securities	-	233,668
Government Investment Issues	-	313,445
Unquoted securities:		
Corporate bonds		187,743
	-	734,856
At cost		
Unquoted securities:		
Shares	-	872
		735,728
Securities held-to-maturity		
In Malaysia:		
At amortised cost		
Unquoted securities:		
Corporate bonds	-	593
Accumulated impairment losses	-	(580)
		13

# 15. Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income and financial assets at amortised cost

	Group a 30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI")		
Debt instruments		
Malaysian Government Securities	181,634	-
Government Investment Issues	222,167	-
Malaysia Treasury Bills	48,985	-
Corporate bonds	187,398	-
	640,184	
Equity instruments	010,101	
Shares	16,785	-
	656,969	
Financial assets at amortised cost		
Unquoted securities:		
Corporate bonds	591	-
Accumulated impairment losses	(578)	-
·	13	-
16. Loans, advances and financing		
	Group a	nd Bank
	30.6.2018	31.12.2017
	RM'000	RM'000
At amortised cost		
Overdrafts	116,988	123,238
Term loans:	,	,
- Housing loans	2,711	2,853
- Syndicated term loan	174,748	42,385
- Other term loans	968,406	980,738
Revolving credits	1,386,606	1,276,920
Bills receivables	35,620	907
Trust receipts	97,722	91,493
Bankers' acceptances	609,125	618,823
Staff loans	603	656
	3,392,529	3,138,013
Lincornad interact	(4,020)	(4 700)

Unearned interest Gross loans, advances and financing (4,929)

3,387,600

(4,738)

3,133,275

## 16. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

	Group a	Group and Bank	
	30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017 RM'000	
At amortised cost (cont'd.)			
Less:			
Allowance for impaired loans and financing:			
- Individual impairment allowance	-	(85,786)	
- Collective impairment allowance	-	(65,102)	
Expected Credit Losses:			
- Stage 1 and Stage 2	(73,519)	-	
- Stage 3	(91,002)	-	
Net loans, advances and financing	3,223,079	2,982,387	

(i) The maturity structure of gross loans, advances and financing are as follows:

	Group a	Group and Bank		
	30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017 RM'000		
Maturing within one year	2,395,701	2,268,604		
One year to three years	335,323	267,761		
Three years to five years	332,352	350,343		
Over five years	324,224	246,567		
	3,387,600	3,133,275		

(ii) Gross loans, advances and financing according to purpose are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017 RM'000
Purchase of securities	226,687	117,223
Purchase of transport vehicles	176	196
Purchase of residential properties	3,514	3,706
Purchase of non-residential properties	196,436	196,604
Purchase of fixed assets other than land and building	104,940	77,768
Personal use	2,192	2,647
Construction	361,836	351,291
Mergers and acquisitions	-	1,084
Working capital	2,468,028	2,350,700
Others	23,791	32,056
	3,387,600	3,133,275

#### 299740-W

#### Bangkok Bank Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

## 16. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

(iii) Gross loans, advances and financing according to type of customer are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017 RM'000
Domestic non-bank financial institutions Domestic business enterprises:	432,665	423,719
- Small medium enterprises	420,665	540,001
- Others	2,429,009	2,056,668
Individuals	105,261	112,887
	3,387,600	3,133,275

(iv) Gross loans, advances and financing according to interest/profit rate sensitivity are as follows:

	Group a	Group and Bank	
	30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017 RM'000	
Variable rate			
- Base lending rate plus	1,026,501	1,045,597	
- Cost-plus	2,286,614	2,042,813	
- Other variable rates	74,485	44,865	
	3,387,600	3,133,275	

(v) Gross loans, advances and financing according to geographical distribution are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017 RM'000
Malaysia	3,383,112	3,127,344
Other countries	4,488	5,931
	3,387,600	3,133,275

#### 16. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

(vi) Movements in impaired loans, advances and financing are as follows:

	Group ar 30.6.2018 RM'000	nd Bank 31.12.2017 RM'000
Balance as at 1 January	121,525	139,926
Classified as impaired during the period/year	9,898	3,504
Reclassified as non-impaired during the period/year	-	-
Amount recovered during the period/year	(3,178)	(17,396)
Amount written off during the period/year	(46)	(4,509)
Balance as at end of period/year	128,199	121,525
Stage 3 ECL allowance/individual impairment		
allowance	(91,002)	(85,786)
Net impaired loans, advances and financing	37,197	35,739
Ratio of net impaired loans, advances and financing to gross loans, advances and financing less	1 1 2 9/	1 1 70/
Stage 3 ECL allowance/individual impairment allowance	1.13%	1.17%

(vii) Movements in the expected credit losses and impairment allowances are as follows:

	Group at 30.6.2018 RM'000	nd Bank 31.12.2017 RM'000
Expected credit loss - Stage 3 /Individual impairment	t allowance	
Balance as at 1 January MFRS 9 Day 1 adjustment Allowance made during the period/year Amount written back during the period/year	85,786 592 4,951 (282)	88,812 - 4,625 (3,142)

(45)

91,002

(4,509)

85,786

#### Expected credit loss - Stage 1 and 2 /Collective impairment allowance

Amount written off during the period/year

Balance as at end of period/year

Balance as at 1 January	65,102	64,536
MFRS 9 Day 1 adjustment	5,228	-
Allowance made during the period/year	15,493	19,442
Allowance written back during the period/year	(12,304)	<u>(18,876)</u>
Balance as at end of period/year	73,519	65,102
Ratio of Stage 1 and 2 ECL allowance out of the total credit exposures, net of Stage 3 ECL allowance	2.23%	2.14%

#### 16. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

(vii) Movements in the impairment allowances are as follows (cont'd.):

The Group and the Bank perform Stage 3 ECL allowance assessment based on certain obligatory and judgemental triggers that may indicate potential impairment. All impaired accounts are selected for Stage 3 ECL allowance impairment review on a monthly basis.

The Group and the Bank also perform monthly Stage 3 ECL allowance impairment reviews for:

- Special Mention accounts that are in arrears between 1 to 3 months; and
- Watchlist accounts that had been monitored as Special Mention accounts for more than 3 times in the last 9 months.

(viii) Impaired loans, advances and financing according to economic purpose are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017 RM'000
Purchase of transport vehicles	44	43
Purchase of residential properties	1,509	1,396
Purchase of non residential properties	6,635	6,751
Working capital	118,946	112,270
Others	1,065	1,065
	128,199	121,525

All impaired loan, advances and financing of the Group and of the Bank are customers in Malaysia.

#### 17. Other assets

	Group and Bank	
	30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017 RM'000
Deposits and prepayments	3,481	2,011
Other receivables	669	957
	4,150	2,968

#### 18. Property and equipment

During the first half of 2018, the Group and the Bank acquired assets with a cost of RM572,000 (31.12.2017: RM4,854,000).

#### **19. Deposits from customers**

(i) By type of deposits:

	Group and Bank	
	30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017 RM'000
Fixed deposits	2,309,161	2,249,793
Current accounts	176,898	148,708
Savings deposits	8,748	8,217
Short term deposits	29,240	26,371
	2,524,047	2,433,089

(ii) The maturity structure of fixed deposits and short term deposits are as follows:

	Group a	Group and Bank	
	30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017 RM'000	
Due within six months	1,843,641	1,874,313	
Six months to one year	463,401	396,471	
One year to three years	30,222	4,098	
Over three years	1,137	1,282	
	2,338,401	2,276,164	

(iii) The deposits are sourced from the following customers:

	Group and Bank	
	30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017 RM'000
Business enterprises	1,859,839	1,865,526
Individuals	664,208	567,563
	2,524,047	2,433,089

## 20. Deposits and placements from banks and other financial institutions

	Group a	nd Bank
	30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017 RM'000
Licensed banks	449,153	335,667
Other financial institutions	712,983	725,774
	1,162,136	1,061,441

Included in deposits and placements are deposits and placements from the holding company and its branches amounting to RM308,027,000 (31.12.2017: RM245,098,000) as disclosed in Note 30.

#### 21. Other liabilities

	Gro	Group		nk
	30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017 RM'000	30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017 RM'000
Accruals Allowances for commitment	6,375	9,014	6,371	9,010
and contingencies	17,160	-	17,160	-
Other payables	10,511	11,144	10,511	11,144
	34,046	20,158	34,042	20,154

## 22. Interest income

	Group and Bank			
	Second Qua	arter Ended	Cumulative 6 Months Ended	
	1.4.2018 to 30.6.2018 RM'000	1.4.2017 to 30.6.2017 RM'000	1.1.2018 to 30.6.2018 RM'000	1.1.2017 to 30.6.2017 RM'000
Loans, advances and financing: - Interest income other than				
recoveries from impaired loans	39,488	33,865	76,635	66,812
<ul> <li>Recoveries from impaired loans</li> <li>Interest income on impaired</li> </ul>	9	23	28	263
loans	589	560	1,150	1,241
Deposits and placements with banks and other financial				
institutions	7,397	6,617	14,184	11,966
Securities held for trading	-	-	-	29
Securities available-for-sale	-	7,629	-	14,596
Debt instruments at FVTPL	64	-	64	-
Debt instruments at FVOCI	6,162	-	12,847	-
	53,709	48,694	104,908	94,907
Amortisation of premium, net of				
(accretion of discount)	283	302	265	698
-	53,992	48,996	105,173	95,605

## 23. Interest expense

		Group a	nd Bank	
	Second Qua	arter Ended	Cumulative 6 Months Ended	
	1.4.2018 to 30.6.2018 RM'000	1.4.2017 to 30.6.2017 RM'000	1.1.2018 to 30.6.2018 RM'000	1.1.2017 to 30.6.2017 RM'000
Deposits from customers Deposits and placements from banks	29,253	26,989	56,741	51,970
and other financial institutions	3,169	1,395	5,664	2,833
_	32,422	28,384	62,405	54,803

# 24. Expected credit losses allowances made / Loan impairment write back, net

	Co Stage 1 RM'000	Group an umulative 6 M 1.1.2018 to 3 Stage 2 RM'000	onths Ended	Total RM'000
ECL made during the period - Money market - Loans, advances and financing - Commitment and contigencies	146 14,936 <u>1,137</u> 16,219	- 557 <u>1,502</u> 2,059	- 4,951  4,951	146 20,444 <u>2,639</u> 23,229
ECL written back during the period - Money market - Debt securities - Loans, advances and financing - Commitment and contigencies	(317) (296) (1,240) (1,853)	(12,304) (2,350) (14,654)	(282)	(317) (296) (12,586) (3,590) (16,789)
Impaired loans, advances and financing recovered	-	-	(2)	(2)
Total	14,366	(12,595)	4,669	6,438
		Group an Second Qua		
	Stage 1 RM'000	1.4.2018 to 3 Stage 2 RM'000	30.6.2018 Stage 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
ECL made during the period - Money market - Loans, advances and financing - Commitment and contigencies	-	Stage 2	Stage 3	
<ul> <li>Money market</li> <li>Loans, advances and financing</li> </ul>	<b>RM'000</b> - 5,114 1,136	Stage 2 RM'000 - 557 -	Stage 3 RM'000 - 2,968 -	<b>RM'000</b> - 8,639 1,136
<ul> <li>Money market</li> <li>Loans, advances and financing</li> <li>Commitment and contigencies</li> </ul> ECL written back during the period <ul> <li>Money market</li> <li>Debt securities</li> <li>Loans, advances and financing</li> </ul>	RM'000 - 5,114 1,136 6,250 (316) (38) - -	Stage 2 RM'000 - 557 - 557 - - - - - (222)	Stage 3 RM'000 - 2,968 - 2,968 - - (90) -	<b>RM'000</b> - 8,639 1,136 9,775 (316) (38) (90) (222)

24.	<b>Expected credit</b>	losses allowances	s made / Loan	impairment write	back, net (cont'd.)

	Group ar Second Quarter Ended 1.4.2017 to 30.6.2017 RM'000	nd Bank Cumulative 6 Months Ended 1.1.2017 to 30.6.2017 RM'000
Allowance/(write back) for loans, advances and financing: Individual impairment: - made during the financial		
period	862	2,404
<ul> <li>written back during the financial period</li> <li>Collective impairment:</li> <li>made during the financial</li> </ul>	(54)	(2,015)
period	2,353	8,439
- written back during the financial period Impaired loans, advances and	(3,394)	(11,482)
financing recovered	(1) (234)	(4) (2,658)

## 25. Non-interest income

	Group			
	Second Quarter Ended		Cumulative End	
	1.4.2018 1.4.2017 to to		1.1.2018 to	1.1.2017 to
	30.6.2018 RM'000	30.6.2017 RM'000	30.6.2018 RM'000	30.6.2017 RM'000
Fee income:				
Commission	1,145	977	2,279	1,900
Service charges and fees	979	297	1,691	783
Guarantee fees	614	592	1,418	1,163
	2,738	1,866	5,388	3,846
Investment income: Net gain on disposal of				
securities held for trading Net gain/(loss) on revaluation of	-	-	-	154
FVTPL / securities held for trading	16	-	16	(132)
Writeback of impairment losses on securities amortised cost /				, ,
held to maturity Gross dividend from securities	2	4	4	4
FVOCI / available-for-sale	55	83	55	83
	73	87	75	109
Other income:				
Foreign exchange gain/(loss) Unrealised (loss)/gain on	1,768	358	4,185	(753)
foreign exchange forwards	(7)	110	(1,574)	2,165
Rental income	91	94	186	186
Others	3	4	7	8
	1,855	566	2,804	1,606
Total	4,666	2,519	8,267	5,561

# 25. Non-interest income (cont'd.)

	Bank			
	Second Qua	arter Ended	Cumulative Ende	
	1.4.2018 1.4.2017 to to		1.1.2018 to	1.1.2017 to
	30.6.2018 RM'000	30.6.2017 RM'000	30.6.2018 RM'000	30.6.2017 RM'000
Fee income:				
Commission	1,143	973	2,272	1,894
Service charges and fees	979	297	1,691	783
Guarantee fees	614	592	1,418	1,163
	2,736	1,862	5,381	3,840
Investment income:				
Net gain on disposal of				
securities held for trading	-	-	-	154
Net gain/(loss) on revaluation of				
FVTPL /securities held				
for trading	16	-	16	(132)
Writeback of impairment losses				
on securities amortised cost /	0			
held to maturity	2	4	4	4
Gross dividend from securities FVOCI / available-for-sale	FF	00	FF	00
FVOCI / available-101-sale	<u> </u>	<u>83</u> 87	<u> </u>	<u>83</u> 109
Other income:		07	75	109
Foreign exchange gain/(loss)	1,768	358	4,185	(753)
Unrealised (loss)/gain on	1,700	550	4,100	(100)
foreign exchange forwards	(7)	110	(1,574)	2,165
Rental income	91	94	186	186
Others	3	4	7	8
	1,855	566	2,804	1,606
Total	4.004	0.545	0.000	
IUlai	4,664	2,515	8,260	5,555

# 26. Overhead expenses

	Group			
	Second Qua	rter Ended	Cumulative End	
	1.4.2018 to	1.4.2017 to	1.1.2018 to	1.1.2017 to
	30.6.2018 RM'000	30.6.2017 RM'000	30.6.2018 RM'000	30.6.2017 RM'000
Personnel costs Salaries, allowances				
and bonuses Defined Contribution Plan	8,056	7,593	15,586	14,691
- Employees Provident Fund	1,237	1,110	2,341	2,241
Others	<u>961</u> 10,254	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	2,606 19,538
	, , ,	,	,	,
Establishment costs Depreciation	1,180	1,140	2,374	2,568
Amortisation of intangible	1,100	1,140	2,014	2,000
assets	59	10	115	28
Repair and maintenance	662	605	1,370	1,158
Information technology	425	366	645	515
Rental expenses	226	220	453	447
Others	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u>1,174</u> 6,131	<u>1,572</u> 6,288
	3,107	2,097	0,131	0,200
Marketing costs				
Advertising and publicity	70	27	167	165
Others	24	8	62	23
	94	35	229	188
Administration and general costs				
Communication expenses	280	312	586	675
Subscriptions	258	232	1,923	526
Professional fees	(34)	126	30	228
Auditors remunerations Non-executive directors'	344	35	664	235
remuneration	297	262	570	426
	303	154	374	294
Travelling	73	121	151	270
Others	417	436	<u> </u>	798
	1,938	1,678	5,167	3,452
Total	15,393	14,623	31,402	29,466

# 26. Overhead expenses (cont'd.)

	Bank			
	Second Qua	rter Ended	Cumulative End	
	1.4.2018	1.4.2017	1.1.2018	1.1.2017
	to 30.6.2018 RM'000	to 30.6.2017 RM'000	to 30.6.2018 RM'000	to 30.6.2017 RM'000
Personnel costs Salaries, allowances			/	
and bonuses Defined Contribution Plan	8,056	7,593	15,586	14,691
<ul> <li>Employees Provident Fund Others</li> </ul>	1,237 961	1,110 1,310	2,341 1,948	2,241 2,606
	10,254	10,013	19,875	19,538
Establishment costs Depreciation Amortisation of intangible	1,180	1,140	2,374	2,568
assets	59	10	115	28
Repair and maintenance Information technology	662 425	605 366	1,370 645	1,158 515
	425 226	220	453	447
Rental expenses Others	555	556	1,174	1,572
	3,107	2,897	6,131	6,288
Marketing costs				
Advertising and publicity	70	27	167	165
Others	24	8	62	23
	94	35	229	188
Administration and general costs				
Communication expenses	280	312	586	675
Subscriptions	258	232	1,923	526
Professional fees Auditors remunerations	(34)	126	30 662	228 234
Non-executive directors'	343	34	663	
remuneration	297	262	570	426
	303	154	374	294
Travelling	73	121	151	270
Others	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u>798</u> 3,451
	1,337	1,077	5,100	0,401
Total	15,392	14,622	31,401	29,465

#### 27. Commitments and contingencies

In the normal course of business, the Group and the Bank make various commitments and incur certain contingent liabilities with legal recourse to its customers. No material losses are anticipated as a result of these transactions.

The Group and Bank do not enter into over-the-counter ("OTC") derivative transactions, repostyle transactions and credit derivative contracts booked in its trading and banking books other than the involvement in derivatives restricted to foreign forward exchange contracts.

Risk weighted exposures of the Group and the Bank as at the reporting date are as below:

30 June 2018Direct credit substitutes51,620-51,62051,066Transaction-related contingent327,077-163,539158,058Short-term self-liquidating trade-related contingencies140,511-28,10228,096Forward foreign exchange contracts-528,0243,7517,1853,781Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities and credit lines, with an original-72,05172,050- maturity more than one year144,101-72,05172,050- maturity less than one year1,825,847-365,169365,169Any commitment that are unconditionally cancelled at any time without prior notice25,572Total3,042,7523,751687,666678,220	Group and Bank	Principal Amount RM'000	Positive Fair Value Derivative Contracts RM'000	Credit Equivalent Amount RM'000	Risk Weighted Amount RM'000
Transaction-related contingent items327,077163,539158,058Short-term self-liquidating trade-related contingencies140,51128,10228,096Forward foreign exchange contracts140,51128,10228,096Forward foreign exchange contracts528,0243,7517,1853,781Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities and credit lines, with an original528,0243,7517,1853,781- maturity more than one year144,101-72,05172,050- maturity less than one year1,825,847-365,169365,169Any commitment that are unconditionally cancelled at any time without prior notice25,572	30 June 2018				
items 327,077 - 163,539 158,058 Short-term self-liquidating trade-related contingencies 140,511 - 28,102 28,096 Forward foreign exchange contracts - less than one year 528,024 3,751 7,185 3,781 Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities and credit lines, with an original - maturity more than one year 144,101 - 72,051 72,050 - maturity less than one year 1,825,847 - 365,169 365,169 Any commitment that are unconditionally cancelled at any time without prior notice 25,572	Direct credit substitutes	51,620	-	51,620	51,066
Short-term self-liquidating trade-related contingencies140,51128,10228,096Forward foreign exchange contracts-28,02428,096- less than one year528,0243,7517,1853,781Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities and credit lines, with an original528,0243,7517,1853,781- maturity more than one year144,101-72,05172,050- maturity less than one year1,825,847-365,169365,169Any commitment that are unconditionally cancelled at any time without prior notice25,572	Transaction-related contingent				
trade-related contingencies 140,511 - 28,102 28,096 Forward foreign exchange contracts - less than one year 528,024 3,751 7,185 3,781 Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities and credit lines, with an original - maturity more than one year 144,101 - 72,051 72,050 - maturity less than one year 1,825,847 - 365,169 365,169 Any commitment that are unconditionally cancelled at any time without prior notice 25,572		327,077	-	163,539	158,058
Forward foreign exchange contracts528,0243,7517,1853,781- less than one year528,0243,7517,1853,781Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities and credit lines, with an original maturity more than one year144,101-72,05172,050- maturity less than one year1,825,847-365,169365,169Any commitment that are unconditionally cancelled at any time without prior notice25,572				00.400	~~~~~
contracts- less than one year528,0243,7517,1853,781Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities and credit lines, with an original72,05172,050- maturity more than one year144,101-72,05172,050- maturity less than one year1,825,847-365,169365,169Any commitment that are unconditionally cancelled at any time without prior notice25,572	•	140,511	-	28,102	28,096
<ul> <li>less than one year</li> <li>528,024</li> <li>3,751</li> <li>7,185</li> <li>3,781</li> <li>Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities and credit lines, with an original</li> <li>maturity more than one year</li> <li>144,101</li> <li>72,051</li> <li>72,050</li> <li>maturity less than one year</li> <li>1,825,847</li> <li>365,169</li> <li>365,169</li> <li>Any commitment that are unconditionally cancelled at any time without prior notice</li> <li>25,572</li> <li>-</li> </ul>	<b>c c</b>				
Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities and credit lines, with an original maturity more than one year144,101-72,05172,050- maturity less than one year1,825,847-365,169365,169Any commitment that are unconditionally cancelled at any time without prior notice25,572		528.024	3,751	7.185	3.781
and credit lines, with an original - maturity more than one year 144,101 - 72,051 72,050 - maturity less than one year 1,825,847 - 365,169 365,169 Any commitment that are unconditionally cancelled at any time without prior notice 25,572		,	,	,	,
original - maturity more than one year 144,101 - 72,051 72,050 - maturity less than one year 1,825,847 - 365,169 365,169 Any commitment that are unconditionally cancelled at any time without prior notice 25,572	formal standby facilities				
- maturity more than one year 144,101 - 72,051 72,050 - maturity less than one year 1,825,847 - 365,169 365,169 Any commitment that are unconditionally cancelled at any time without prior notice 25,572					
- maturity less than one year 1,825,847 - 365,169 365,169 Any commitment that are unconditionally cancelled at any time without prior notice 25,572	5			70.054	
Any commitment that are unconditionally cancelled at any time without prior notice 25,572			-		•
unconditionally cancelled at any time without prior notice 25,572		1,825,847	-	365,169	365,169
at any time without prior notice 25,572					
	2	25.572	-	-	-
			3,751	687,666	678,220

#### 27. Commitments and contingencies (cont'd.)

Group and Bank	Principal Amount RM'000	Positive Fair Value Derivative Contracts RM'000	Credit Equivalent Amount RM'000	Risk Weighted Amount RM'000
31 December 2017				
Direct credit substitutes Transaction-related contingent	47,280	-	47,280	46,655
items	302,978	-	151,489	144,748
Short-term self-liquidating trade-related contingencies Forward foreign exchange	42,555	-	8,511	8,503
contracts - less than one year Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities and credit lines, with an original	376,100	4,713	8,731	6,017
<ul> <li>maturity more than one year</li> <li>maturity less than one year</li> </ul>	12,000 1,533,451	-	6,000 306,690	6,000 306,690
Any commitment that are unconditionally cancelled				
at any time without prior notice	76,564		-	
Total	2,390,928	4,713	528,701	518,613

The credit equivalent amount and risk-weighted amount are arrived at using the credit conversion factors as defined in Bank Negara Malaysia's revised Risk Weighted Capital Adequacy Framework: Standardised Approach (Basel II).

#### 28. Fair value hierarchy

The Group and the Bank use the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments by valuation technique:

- Level 1: Quoted (unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2: Other techniques for which all inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair values are observable, either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3: Techniques which use inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are not based on observable market data.

## 28. Fair value hierarchy (cont'd.)

The following table shows the analysis of financial instruments recorded and disclosed at their fair values by level of hierarchy:

Group and Bank 30 June 2018	Level 1 RM'000	Level 2 RM'000	Level 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive inco Debt instruments	ome (Note 15)			
Malaysian Government Securities	-	181,634	-	181,634
Government Investment Issue	-	222,167	-	222,167
Malaysia Treasury Bills	-	48,985	-	48,985
Corporate bonds	-	187,398	-	187,398
Equity instruments				
Shares	-	16,785		16,785
	-	656,969	-	656,969
Derivatives financial instruments				
Derivative assets	-	3,751	-	3,751
Derivative liabilities	-	(4,111)	-	(4,111)
Group and Bank	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total BM/000
Group and Bank 31 December 2017	Level 1 RM'000	Level 2 RM'000	Level 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
<b>31 December 2017</b> Securities available-for-sale (Note 14	RM'000			
31 December 2017 <u>Securities available-for-sale (Note 14</u> Money market instruments:	RM'000	RM'000		RM'000
31 December 2017 <u>Securities available-for-sale (Note 14</u> Money market instruments: Malaysian Government Securities	RM'000	<b>RM'000</b> 233,668		<b>RM'000</b> 233,668
31 December 2017 <u>Securities available-for-sale (Note 14</u> Money market instruments: Malaysian Government Securities Government Investment Issue	RM'000	RM'000		RM'000
31 December 2017 Securities available-for-sale (Note 14 Money market instruments: Malaysian Government Securities Government Investment Issue Unquoted securities in Malaysia:	RM'000	<b>RM'000</b> 233,668 313,445		<b>RM'000</b> 233,668 313,445
31 December 2017 <u>Securities available-for-sale (Note 14</u> Money market instruments: Malaysian Government Securities Government Investment Issue	RM'000	<b>RM'000</b> 233,668		<b>RM'000</b> 233,668
31 December 2017 <u>Securities available-for-sale (Note 14</u> Money market instruments: Malaysian Government Securities Government Investment Issue Unquoted securities in Malaysia: Corporate bonds	RM'000	<b>RM'000</b> 233,668 313,445 187,743		<b>RM'000</b> 233,668 313,445 187,743
31 December 2017 Securities available-for-sale (Note 14 Money market instruments: Malaysian Government Securities Government Investment Issue Unquoted securities in Malaysia: Corporate bonds Derivatives financial instruments	RM'000	<b>RM'000</b> 233,668 313,445 187,743		<b>RM'000</b> 233,668 313,445 187,743
31 December 2017 Securities available-for-sale (Note 14 Money market instruments: Malaysian Government Securities Government Investment Issue Unquoted securities in Malaysia: Corporate bonds Derivatives financial instruments Derivative financial assets	RM'000	<b>RM'000</b> 233,668 313,445 187,743 734,856		<b>RM'000</b> 233,668 313,445 187,743 734,856
31 December 2017 Securities available-for-sale (Note 14 Money market instruments: Malaysian Government Securities Government Investment Issue Unquoted securities in Malaysia: Corporate bonds Derivatives financial instruments	RM'000	<b>RM'000</b> 233,668 313,445 187,743		<b>RM'000</b> 233,668 313,445 187,743

There have been no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 during the current period and previous financial year.

#### 28. Fair value hierarchy (cont'd.)

#### Valuation methods and assumptions

The fair value of the financial assets and liabilities is the amount at which the asset could be sold or the liability transferred in a current transaction between market participants, other than in a forced or liquidation sale.

The following methods and assumptions were used to estimate the fair values:

(i) Financial assets at FVOCI and Amortised Costs

The fair value of quoted securities held for trading, available-for-sale and held-to-maturity are estimated based on broker/dealer price quotations. Unquoted securities were revalued using Cost/Asset Based Approach, specifically the Adjusted Net Assets Method.

Included in AFS securities as at 30 June 2018 were investment in equity securities of RM16,785,000 (2017: RM872,000) of the Group and the Bank that were carried at cost as their fair values could not be reliably measured. These securities were acquired for long term investment purposes.

The carrying amounts of held-to-maturity securities approximates its fair values.

(ii) Derivative financial instruments

Derivative products valued using valuation technique with significant market observable inputs are mainly interest rate swaps, currency swaps and forward exchange contracts. The most frequently applied valuation techniques include forward pricing and swap models, using present value calculations. The models incorporate various inputs including the credit quality of counterparties, foreign exchange and forward rates and interest rate curves.

#### 29. Capital adequacy

(i) Capital adequacy ratios of the Group and of the Bank are computed in accordance with BNM's revised Risk Weighted Capital Adequacy Framework ("RWCAF"): Standardised Approach for Credit Risk and Market Risk, and Basic Indicator Approach for Operational Risk (Basel II).

As required by Risk Weighted Capital Adequacy Framework (Basel II) - Disclosure Requirements (Pillar 3), the RWCAF framework applies only to Bangkok Bank Berhad, a company incorporated in Malaysia that does not offer Islamic financial services and is not involved in Islamic banking operations.

#### 29. Capital adequacy (cont'd.)

 (i) For the purpose of consolidation for financial reporting, the Group comprised the consolidated results of Bank and its wholly-owned subsidiary, BBL Nominees (Tempatan) Sdn. Bhd., which is not involved in banking operations. The subsidiary is fully consolidated in the Group's financial statements.

As the Bank's subsidiary is not involved in banking operations and is of an immaterial size relative to the Bank, the Group does not prepare and submit separate Group's capital adequacy ratios for the purpose of consolidation for regulatory reporting.

- (ii) The implementation of Basel III in Malaysia commenced with effect from 1 January 2013 under the new Basel III rules released on 28 November 2012 by BNM. Under the new Basel III rules, banking institutions are required to maintain higher minimum quantity and quality of capital but the requirements will be subjected to a service of the transitional arrangements and be phased-in over a period of time commencing 2013 and to be fully effective by 2019. BNM is also expected to introduce additional capital buffer requirements which will comprise of capital conservation buffer of 2.5% of total RWA and countercyclical capital buffer ranging between 0% 2.5% of total RWA.
- (iii) The capital adequacy ratios of the Bank as at the reporting date, are as follows:

	Group ar	Group and Bank	
	30.6.2018	31.12.2017	
Common equity Tier 1 capital ratio	27.64%	30.62%	
Total capital ratios	28.84%	31.82%	

(iv) The components of common equity Tier 1 and Tier 2 capital of the Bank are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017 RM'000
Common Equity Tier 1 Capital ("CET1 Capital")		
Paid-up share capital	1,000,000	1,000,000
Unrealised gain on FVOCI	7,263	757
Retained profits	218,742	236,845
Less: Regulatory adjustment, applied on CET1 Capital		
Other intangibles	(799)	(776)
Deferred tax assets	(9,830)	(2,701)
Total Common Equity Tier 1 Capital	1,215,376	1,234,125

## 29. Capital adequacy (cont'd.)

(iv) The components of common equity Tier 1 and Tier 2 capital of the Bank are as follows (cont'd.):

	Group and Bank	
	30.6.2018	31.12.2017
	RM'000	RM'000
Tier 2 Capital		
Stage 1 and 2 ECL allowances / Collective Impairment	52,730	48,232
Total Tier 2 Capital	52,730	48,232
Total capital		
Common Equity Tier 1 Capital	1,215,376	1,234,125
Tier 2 Capital	52,730	48,232
Less: Investment in subsidiary	(10)	(10)
Total Capital	1,268,096	1,282,347

(v) The breakdown of risk-weighted assets (excluding deferred tax assets) of the Bank in the various categories of risk-weights are as follows:

	Principal 30.6.2018 RM'000	Risk- weighted assets 30.6.2018 RM'000	Principal 31.12.2017 RM'000	Risk- weighted assets 31.12.2017 RM'000
0%	848,681	-	929,579	-
20%	671,597	134,319	521,408	104,282
35%	1,305	457	1,587	555
50%	120,220	60,110	205,157	102,578
100%	4,018,727	4,018,727	3,646,262	3,646,262
150%	3,169	4,754	3,229	4,844
Total risk-weighted assets for credit risk		4,218,367		3,858,521
Total risk-weighted assets for market risk		10,542		7,532
Total risk-weighted assets for operational risk Total risk-weighted assets		168,355 4,397,264		164,508 4,030,561

## 30. Significant related party transactions and balances

Significant transactions between the Group and the Bank and their related parties are as follows:

## (i) Related party transactions

	Group and Bank			
	Second Quarter Ended		Cumulative 6 Months Ended	
	1.4.2018 1.4.2017 to to		1.1.2018 to	1.1.2017 to
	30.6.2018 RM'000	30.6.2017 RM'000	30.6.2018 RM'000	30.6.2017 RM'000
Income				
Interest on advances to the				
holding company and its branches	12	34	20	93
Expenditure				
Interest on advances from the				
holding company and its branches	1,724	1,353	2,793	2,622
Administrative expenses to holding company	88	156	214	166
(ii) Related party balances				
			Group ar	nd Bank
			30.6.2018	31.12.2017

	30.6.2018 RM'000	31.12.2017 RM'000
Amount due to		
Deposits and placements from the holding company and its branches	311,346	245,098
Amount due from		
Cash and short-term funds placed with the holding company and its branches	7,148	13,907

#### 31. Significant related party transactions and balances

The following were the reclassifications made during the financial year which resulted certain comparative information being restated:

 Loans, advances and financing, previously stated as all customers are residing in Malaysia have been restated according to the geographical location. The notes affected are Note 16 (v).

The effects arising from the restatement of comparative information are as follows:

Gross loans, advances and financing according to geographical distribution are as follows:

		As previously		As
Group & Bank	Note	Reported RM'000	Reclassification RM'000	Restated RM'000
As at 31 Decembe	r 2017			
Malaysia	16 (v)	3,133,275	(5,931)	3,127,344
Other Countries		-	5,931	5,931
		3,133,275	-	3,133,275